First thing in the morning
VAN HOUTEN'S COCOA
INVIGORATING RESTFUL
Last thing at night

The Irish Times

CITY EDITION

PRICE 3D. DUBLIN, FRIDAY, MARCH 10, 1944 NO. 27,032

SCRIBBANS AND COMPANY, LIMITED USE ECLIPSE Producer Gas Plants
J. H. MOORE, LIMITED, Little Longford St., Dublin.
W. F. POOLE & CO., LTD., 42 Westland Row, Dublin.

D·B·C Cream Buns 2/6 a doz.
May be obtained from:—'Phone: St. Stephen's Green 61462, Rathmines 92378, or from any Peter Kennedy, Ltd., Shop.

GREATER BERLIN BOMBED

Eight American Aircraft Missing

THE entire district of Greater Berlin was attacked yesterday by American bombers, according to the German News Agency, which described the system of attack as a new method for American raids on the capital, and said that damage and casualties were caused in residential districts.

German fighter resistance, it is said, was not heavy, and this is the first time that the Americans have not reported German fighters shot down in a large-scale attack.

Reporting the attack, United States Strategic Air Forces Headquarters stated:—"Strong forces of BM17 Flying Fortresses and B24 Liberators of the U.S. Air Force carried out another attack against industrial targets in the Berlin area to-day. One formation of heavy bombers attacked an industrial target in central Germany. The fourth heavy bomber force over Berlin within six days.

The fighter escort consisted of large formations of 8th and 9th Air Force P51 Mustangs, P47 Thunderbolts and P38 Lightnings and Mustangs of the Allied Expeditionary Air Force, all of which encountered no opposition from enemy aircraft.

Targets were bombed through overcast by means of scientific instruments. A few of our bombers reported minor encounters with the enemy. No claims of enemy aircraft destroyed were made by our bombers or fighters. Seven of our bombers and one fighter are missing."

The German News Agency reported a new raid on Berlin yesterday by American bombers. The Agency said that the bombers took advantage of a layer of mist to launch a new terror attack.

"Damage and casualties were caused in residential districts. A.-A. defences destroyed a number of four-engined bombers and fighters. Enemy formations, now on their return flight, are still being ceaselessly engaged by the German A.-A. defences."

A later German Radio account said the American bombers encountered a veritable drumfire barrage put up by the German flak. Not only as they approached and left, but more particularly the area of Greater Berlin, the continuous fire of heavy and super-heavy anti-aircraft guns met the formations flying in dense fog. Bombers were seen to fall like blazing torches out of the milky haze and crash to the ground.

A Berlin military spokesman claimed last night that the three gigantic air battles fought over Germany in daylight on March 4th, 6th and 8th had cost the Allies 369 planes. "Wednesday's battle was fought over a record distance—all the way from the Channel to Berlin and back, a total distance of some 900 miles."

The German News Agency reported this morning that Hanover was bombed yesterday, and said that a large number of high explosive bombs were dropped by American bombers on their way to Berlin.

LAST PROTECTION

Mr. H. L. Stimson, United States Secretary of War, commenting yesterday in Washington on the American daylight raids on Berlin, declared that Germany's last protection has gone. "Flak has never stopped us," he said. "Nor have close-flying fighter defences, nor clouds, nor fog. Only daylight has stopped us, and now that last protection for Germany has gone.

"The attacks clearly indicate to the Nazis that no target is now safe from bombing planes by day or night. They are proof of the removal of another barrier, both natural and man made, behind which Germany sought to hide its industries and its capital."

According to the Associated Press Mr. Stimson also declared that the Allied air blitz over Berlin, and its consequent destruction, will be continued with increasing tempo.

Cardinal's Appeal For Pope

CARDINAL MacRORY has given the following direction to the clergy of the Diocese of Armagh:—

"In view of the terrible situation in which our Holy Father is at present placed, and of the daily increasing danger to Rome, the head of the Catholic Church and the mother of civilisation, all Catholics throughout the world, and, indeed, millions of other faiths, and of none, are yearning for an end to the attacks on Rome.

"I have no doubt that the children of St. Patrick in Ireland and all over the world are already praying most earnestly for this intention. However, in this grave hour, I direct the clergy of this diocese to substitute for the Prayers for Peace the Prayer for the Pope, *tamquam pro re gravi*, at all Masses, and to recite the Litany of the Blessed Virgin after all public Masses.

"I would further earnestly urge that the family Rosary be offered up for the safety of our Holy Father and the preservation of Rome."

German Attacks In Beach-head Repulsed

American troops repulsed two small-scale attacks, launched by the Germans in the beachhead area south-east of Carroceto, Reuter's special correspondent at Allied H.Q. stated yesterday.

Apart from these attacks, ground activity on all three Italian fronts was limited to watchful patrolling and gunfire. In the air, however, Allied fighters and fighter-bombers were active both over the beachhead and ahead of the main front. German railway communications in and around the Rome area were bombed.

Marauders attacked the port of San Stefano, 60 miles north of Rome, and bombed railway installations there, which had become increasingly important to the Germans since Allied air attacks on their railway communications had forced them to bring more supplies by sea for their armies fighting south of Rome.

Other Marauders attacked the Tiburtina railway yards, in the eastern suburbs of Rome.

German casualties in the Cassino area since the end of January are estimated at 7,500 killed and wounded and 1,500 captured.

A Rome Correspondent of the German News Service said last night:—"The downpours of the last few weeks have transformed the whole battlefield at Anzio and Nettuno into a sea of mud. In Rome one can hear by day, and particularly at night, the thunder of the guns, and sometimes the windows shake."—(Reuter.)

Jail for Border "Go-Between"

At Strabane Petty Sessions yesterday, a young man, Michael Gallen, of Legatonegan, Co. Tyrone, was sentenced to six months' imprisonment, with hard labour, by Mr. W. M. Miller, Resident Magistrate, for dealing in prohibited goods. Two other summonses under the food regulations were dismissed on the merits.

The prosecution arose through the discovery of a wallet belonging to the defendant containing his identity card, a sum of £175 in notes, a cheque for £166 10s. and a note-book of entries relating to prohibited and uncustomed goods. Another wallet contained ten deposit receipts for sums amounting to £1,454 12s., which had been lodged between March and June of last year in a Ballybofey bank.

Head Constable Montgomery, Strabane, said that the defendant told him that he was a "go-between" between men in Northern Ireland and Eire.

Notice of appeal was given, and bail of £500 and two sureties of £250 each was fixed.

"On the Threshold Of Offensive"

Colonel Knox, United States Navy Secretary, told the House Foreign Affairs Committee yesterday, states Reuter's Washington correspondent, that the Allies were on the threshold of critical offensives that will dwarf all previous thrusts.

"I can promise, without revealing any military secrets," he said, "that previous combined operations will seem small when the offensives now being planned take place."

Colonel Knox disclosed that under Lend Lease the United States had transferred 1,400 ships to the Allies "title being retained." They would be returned after the war. Four thousand planes had also been provided. He praised as most satisfactory the co-operation the United States was receiving from the Brazilian naval and air forces in convoying merchant ships and protecting South Atlantic sea lanes.

Defending the proposed 50,000,000 dollar Arabian oil pipeline before the House Foreign Affairs Committee, Colonel Knox, according to an A.P. Cable, declared that it was a military necessity, essential to prevent the draining of vast amounts of oil from the dwindling U.S. reserves.

Chaplin Application Denied

Motions on behalf of Charlie Chaplin and six other defendants to quash Federal Grand Jury indictments charging them with depriving Joan Barry of her constitutional rights were denied in court yesterday in Los Angeles, states Reuter's correspondent.

"New Sorts of Battles"

Mr. Oliver Lyttleton, British Minister of Production, broadcasting last night, said: "We shall have to fight new sorts of battles in new sorts of country in 1944. The enemy will have new weapons, and, believe me, we will have new counter-measures to meet them. We, too, are making new inventions."

Employment of Italian Fleet

Mr. Churchill, in a statement in the British Parliament yesterday, on the Italian Fleet, stated:—"As President Roosevelt has said, the question of the future employment and disposal of the Italian Fleet has been the subject of some discussion, and, in particular, consideration has been given to the immediate reinforcement of the Soviet Navy either from Anglo-American or Italian resources.

"On these discussions I have no statement to make, other than to say that at present no change is contemplated in the arrangements with the Italian naval authorities, under which Italian ships and their crews take part in the common struggle against the enemy in the theatres where they now operate.

"It may well be found that the general question of enemy or ex-enemy fleet disposal should best be left over to the end of the war against both Germany and Japan, when the entire situation can be surveyed by the victorious Allies, and they can decide what is right and just to be done."

Why Ankara Talks Failed

The recent British Military Mission to Turkey failed because of the political attitude prevailing in certain Turkish quarters, it was learnt in usually reliable circles in Cairo, states Reuter's Special Correspondent.

The Turks are said to have refused flatly to grant air bases or to enter the war until amounts of equipment, which it would have taken months to send to Turkey, were made available.

Air questions were paramount. The conversations were on a soldier-to-soldier basis, but at the end of five weeks the British Mission was forced to tell General Kasim Orbay, Turkish Chief of Staff, that they were leaving immediately.

The Turks asked that the officers comprising the British Mission should travel in civilian clothes. They also asked that they should not be of too high a rank.

Both these requests, the Turks said, were made so as not to risk arousing German suspicions of causing a state of affairs which the Germans might consider a provocation.—(Reuter.)

English Comes First

There are nearly 3,000 different languages in the world, and the English language comes first. It is the language of 260,000,000 people. Hindustani comes in second place, Russian is third, Spanish is fourth, German is fifth, Japanese is sixth and French is seventh.

There are nine different languages in China, and twenty in India. English is the Government language for 700,000,000 people—a third of the human race.

Half the world's newspapers and magazines are printed in English. Three-fifths of the radio stations broadcast in English. So says the *National Geographic Magazine*.

Rev. Brother Rice Memorial

Waterford is to be the site for an international memorial to the memory of the Rev. Brother Edmund Ignatius Rice, founder of the Irish Christian Brothers, the centenary of whose death occurs this year.

This was stated by the Rev. Brother J. B. Noonan, Superior-General, when he addressed a meeting of past and present pupils of the Christian Brothers in Waterford.

TWO ORDERS OF THE DAY FROM MOSCOW

Rout of Divisions Claimed

SOVIET forces, in a new offensive, have forced the River Ingulets and broken through the German defences south of Krivoi Rog to a depth of from 18 to 37 miles on a 105-miles front. Nine German divisions were routed, according to an Order of the Day signed by Marshal Stalin.

A second Order of the Day reported the capture of Staro-Konstantinov, 20 miles N.E. of Proskurov. Fighting is reported in the streets of Tarnopol.

The first Order, addressed to General Malinovsky, stated: "Troops of the Third Ukrainian Front, having assumed the offensive, forced the river Ingulets, broke through strong Germau defences on the western bank of the river, and, in a four days' offensive, advanced from 18 to 37 miles and extended the breach over a front of 105 miles. Heavy losses were inflicted on three enemy tank divisions and six infantry divisions. The district centres of the Nikolaev region, Novy Bug (60 miles N.E. of Nikolaev) and Kazanka (15 miles N.E. of Novy Bug), as well as 200 other localities, were occupied. The Dolinskaya-Nikolaev railway line was cut."

The second Order, to Marshal Zhukov, said that as the result of a skilful flanking manœuvre, coupled with a frontal attack, the town of Staro-Konstantinov, an important enemy defence zone in the Proskurov direction, was occupied.

NEW THREAT

At Novy Bug, states Reuter's Special Correspondent, the Russians are within 60 miles of Nikolaev, their nearest approach yet to the Black Sea, west of the Dnieper, and 50 miles from the River Bug as it falls south to Nikolaev.

This threat to Marshal von Manstein's rear position covering the mouth of the Bug coincides with Marshal Zhukov's crossing of the headwaters of the river nearly 300 miles to the north-west. At this, the Rumanian end of the Ukrainian battlefield, the Soviet forces firmly hold a 45-mile stretch of the Odessa trunk line between Tarnopol and Proskurov, and their offensive shows no sign of uagging, despite tenacious German resistance.

The German commentator, Colonel von Hammer, stated last night that the Russians have resumed attacks simultaneously at the Kerch and Perekop gateways to the Crimea.

STREET FIGHTING

The routine Soviet communiqué, after announcing the capture of Staro Konstantinov, added: "Our troops also captured over 100 inhabited localities, including Piliava, the railway stations of Ivashkovtsy and Maximovka, and broke into Tarnopol, where street fighting is now in progress. Ulanov, a district centre of the Vinnitsa region, and 40 other inhabited localities, were taken."

The communiqué then announced the capture of Novy Bug and recorded the capture of 67 tanks, 175 guns, 270 machine-guns, over 2,000 lorries, 14 armoured troop carriers, 10 dumps of different military equipment, and 1,000 prisoners. "The enemy lost in killed alone about 8,000 men."

£600,000 "OIL FORTUNE" Shared By Two Irishwomen and Three Farmers

TWO Irishwomen, aged 90 and 88 respectively, and three farmers, all relatives, received official notification yesterday from Los Angeles that they are to share a fortune of about £600,000 left by a 90-year-old Irish-American recluse—Michael Francis O'Dea, a real-estate investor and oil-wells owner, who died in 1938.

The women are Mrs. Bridget Woulfe (90), of O'Brien's Bridge, Co. Clare, and her sister, Mrs. Mary McCarthy (86), a widow, of Limerick. The other three beneficiaries are the sons of the late John Lynch, of Moygalla, Sixmilebridge, Co. Clare. Lynch's claim, with those of the two women, was upheld by the Los Angeles Superior Court, but, as he died in January, 1941, his share will go to the sons.

Mrs. McCarthy heard the news of her fortune yesterday in a Limerick nursing home from her son, Mr. J. R. McCarthy, a well-known steeplechase jockey. She has been an invalid for some years.

The notification was received by the three Lynchs as they were harnessing their horses for ploughing. They did not even cease work for the day. They had been expecting to win the litigation!

LEFT NO WILL

O'Dea went to America from Clare with his parents as a child, never married, and left no will. There were 510 claimants for his estate, but investigations by lawyers reduced the number to 40—represented by 20 lawyers—and finally the number was whittled down to six.

It took sixteen months to reach a legal decision on their claims—the longest case of its kind ever heard in an American Court. Five judges were connected with the case from time to time. One of these disqualified himself because he had formed a bias regarding several litigants."

Women were in the majority on the jury. Thirty-four volumes of typewritten testimony were produced and read. There were thousands of exhibits, two filed cabinets of notes and a big wall "tree" of the O'Dea family.

At the time of O'Dea's death, the estate was valued at eight million dollars, most of which had been amassed through his ownership of oil wells. These continue to produce and add about $300,000 to the estate every year. Federal and other taxes reduced the value of the estate to about four million dollars. Legal costs accounted for another big slice, leaving the present value of the estate at about £600,000 in Irish currency.

It is expected that it will be about a month before the estate is made over to the beneficiaries, provided there is no appeal against the Court's decision by any of the other claimants.

Mrs. McCarthy carried on a poulterer's business in Bedford row, Limerick, for many years, but retired ten years ago. She has one daughter, Mrs. Brinn, living in America.

Moves in Belfast Shipyard Strike

Time workers in a Belfast shipyard, who came out on strike in sympathy with engineers, agreed at a meeting last night, on the advice of the Confederation of Shipbuilding and Engineering Unions, to resume work to-day pending a conference between the employers and the Confederation. So far as the engineers, who are not in the Confederation, are concerned, the strike position remains unchanged.

The engineers, who have been idle for a fortnight, claim a time rate of 3s. per hour.

In the House of Commons, Mr. W. Grant, Minister of Labour, said that he had sent a telegram to Mr. Bevin to speed up the machinery of national arbitration in connection with the claim already made by the Confederation.

Mr. J. Beattie (Soc., Pottinger) accused the Government of having brought in emergency transport services during the strikes of bus men and carters last year in order to break the strikes.

Mr. Grant denied this, and said it was the duty of the Government to provide transport for war workers.

Injured Man Dies

William (Pojke) Lundström (25), advertising agent, 74 Serpentine avenue, Ballsbridge, who was knocked down by a lorry at the junction of Shrewsbury road and Merrion road, Dublin, on Wednesday, died yesterday in the Royal City of Dublin Hospital, Baggot street. He had sustained severe head injuries. An inquest will be held.

London's Answer to American Charge

The United States magazine *Time* declared yesterday, according to Reuter's New York correspondent, that "some high officials of several nations are agreed unofficially that the British are unenthusiastic about the second front," and that "Mr. Churchill is still supposedly suggesting a delay on the invasion until air power has had a real chance."

London's reaction to the story is that the best answer is found in (a) the appointment and setting up of the Anglo-American second front staffs in Britain; (b) the large-scale preparations for invasion which are visible in the United Kingdom.

96,000 Tons Of Irish Sugar

AFTER four years of self-reliant effort Eire is within sight of self-sufficiency in sugar supplies.

With an 80,000-acre sowing, an average yield of nine tons per acre, and an average sugar content of 16.7 per cent., Irish farmers helped to produce in the last season over 96,000 tons of sugar, or a little more than 10,000 tons short of our normal pre-war consumption, writes a special representative. With the new season's sowing still a month away, the applications for acreage returned by the four factories, now totalling 75,600, are considerably in advance of last year's figure at this period, and there is the possibility that steps will be necessary to ensure that sowings will not exceed the capacity of the factories.

It is quite evident, in these circumstances, that the maintenance of the present three-quarter pound ration is fully assured, provided there is a continuance of the good fortune which has enabled the industry to overcome besetting transport and plant difficulties. There is, however, as has been indicated officially, no likelihood, for the present, of an improvement in the ration, which generally has been regarded as sufficient to meet normal domestic needs. It is, perhaps, the one commodity in which the allowance strikes the happy medium.

Artificial manures for the new season can be guaranteed for only 70,000 acres, and there is a rush for quotas at the moment. In the Carlow area, where sugar beet development had its original impetus, the acreage for the new season will be well over 30,000, a substantial advance on last year, indicating the wider acceptance of the view that, in addition to its value as a cash crop, and the boon its by-products confer on agricultural production, it is indispensable in crop rotation, offsetting the harmful effects of successive cultivation of corn crops. The Tuam factory, in danger of being closed a few years ago owing to a decline in the beet acreage, has also secured its full quota for the coming season, and Mallow and Thurles are in a similarly happy position. Over 700 tons of beet seed, all produced within the country, will be supplied to growers, and ample stocks are being held in reserve for future seasons. The seed compares favourably in every respect with the best varieties formerly imported.

CASH RETURNS

Figures for different districts in the South of Ireland give a clear picture of cash returns accruing to the farming community from their support of the industry. The Mallow factory alone paid £717,196 to growers in Wexford, Waterford, Cork and Kerry last year for 135,896 tons, representing the produce of 19,000 acres.

Wexford farmers received, approximately, £100,000; North Kerry and Castlegregory £63,000; West Waterford, £51,000; South-East Cork £96,000; West Cork £94,000; East Cork, including the Mallow area, £62,000.

American's View of Stormont

Mr. J. Beattie (Soc., Pottinger) declared at Stormont yesterday, that he had received a letter from an American citizen regarding prisons in Northern Ireland. Mr. Beattie was proceeding to read the letter, one passage in which stated: "I surely appreciate your ability as a public representative, which is more than I can say for your Cabinet," when he was ruled out by the Chairman of Ways and Means, Sir Robert Lynn.

Sir Robert declared: "Any American who has the impertinence to interfere with our affairs should be told to mind his own business."

Mr. Beattie said the letter referred to the number of eligible men on the Government side of the House who should be in the Army.

Sir Robert—"You might as well say members on the Government side of the House should be in prison."

Mr. Beattie—"I quite agree."

Bad Month for U-boats

Despite the increase in traffic of United Nations' shipping in the Atlantic, February was the lowest month as to tonnage of Allied merchant shipping losses due to U-boat action since the United States entered the war, and it was the second lowest month of the entire war, according to a joint statement issued last night under the authority of President Roosevelt and Mr. Churchill. Again there were more U-boats than merchant vessels sunk. A few more U-boats were sunk in February than in January.

In 1943 U-boats sank only 40 per cent of the merchant shipping tonnage they sank in 1942.

Sixteen Japanese Ships Sunk

The United States Navy Department announced yesterday that American submarines have destroyed 16 more Japanese cargo, transport and tanker ships in the Pacific and Far East, "thus raising to 627 the number of enemy vessels sunk, probably sunk, probably sunk or damaged by submarine action alone."—(Reuter.)

MINISTER DEFINES TEACHERS' RIGHTS

Vocational Education A National Asset

SENATOR T. J. O'CONNELL moved an amendment in the Senate yesterday to delete a sub-section in the Vocational Education (Amendment) (No. 2) Bill, which gave the Minister for Education power to dismiss a teacher without any local inquiry being held.

Senator O'CONNELL said that the Vocational Act of 1930 provided that a person's services could not be dispensed with until an inquiry was held to investigate fully the charges of unfitness that were alleged against him. Had the Minister, he asked, been in any way hampered in operating the Act or in getting rid of any person?

Professor M. TIERNEY said that it was entirely unethical for Parliament, suddenly to deprive vocational committees of the right of holding an inquiry, no matter how seldom that right was utilised.

Senator MRS. CONCANNON said that the section seemed to give dictatorial powers to the Minister.

EFFICIENCY

MR. DERRIG, the Minister for Education, said that a good deal of talk about that section might have been avoided if Senators had studied the bill. One would imagine from the discussion that in questions of education nothing mattered except the interests of the teachers. Even the Senators who had spoken for the National University had not referred to the question of injustice to pupils attending schools where the Minister was not in a position to end inefficiency in the teaching service. If vocational education was to be of value to the country—and he believed it would be of immense value in agricultural and industrial development—there must be efficiency.

The Minister legally could not, under the bill, come to a decision to dismiss without having full evidence. Officers concerned would be given every opportunity to improve themselves. Inspectors made every allowance to teachers, and were completely unprejudiced. He was prepared to hold an inquiry in any case of doubt, but imposition on the Department of sworn inquiries in every case would be a toleration of inefficiency.

Senator O'CONNELL said that a teacher should be proved openly and above board to be inefficient before being dismissed, and inspectors should be prepared to face cross-examination.

The amendment was defeated by 23 votes to 21.

When Senator O'Connell said that rights were being taken from existing officers as well as those entering the Service, Mr. DERRIG said that the Senate should make it clear that it stood not merely for minimum efficiency. He gave an assurance that the committees would have an opportunity of discussing any dismissal orders.

The Committee and remaining stages were agreed.

CREDIT BILL

All stages of the Seeds and Fertilisers Supply Bill, 1944, were agreed in the Senate.

Mr. MacENTEE, Minister for Industry and Commerce, said the bill was one to carry on for another year an Act of the same name. It enabled local authorities to afford credit facilities by way of guarantee to necessitous landowners who desired "to purchase seeds and fertilisers but who were not able to get credit through the ordinary sources.

The Constitution (Verification of Petition) Bill, 1944, passed all stages.

The second stage of the Midwives' Bill (1943) was moved by Dr. C. WARD, Parliamentary Secretary to the Minister for Local Government and Public Health.

Dr. R. J. ROWLETTE, while welcoming the bill, mentioned the difficulties nurses experienced in attending special courses of training. The country was far behind in regard to the public health services. In principle the bill was excellent.

Mrs. H. CONCANNON said that the bill would mean much to the health and happiness of the country.

Dr. WARD said that while the bill did not compensate midwives on post-graduate courses for taking them away from their practices, it did provide that the local supervising authority paid her substitute, paid the salary of the midwife, paid her travelling expenses, and for her maintenance. Because they were making that provision they were accused of exploiting the midwives. Surely it was in the interest of the midwife that she should be brought back to modernise her methods. It was reasonable to presume that post-graduate courses would raise the status of the midwife and thus increase her practice.

The second reading was agreed and the Committee stage was fixed for the next sitting of the Senate.

Dr. JAMES RYAN, Minister for Agriculture, moved the second stage of the Fisheries (Amendment) Bill (1944). The second and remaining stages were agreed, and the bill was returned to the Dail.

The Senate adjourned until Wednesday, March 22nd.

Residents' Part In Fire Scheme

The provisions of the Local Fire Prevention Order will become operative to-morrow. The Order requires occupiers of business premises in various cities and towns to submit schemes covering their premises. The cities affected are Dublin, Cork, Limerick, and Waterford, as well as the urban areas of Dundalk, Drogheda, Dun Laoghaire, Bray, Wexford, and Cobh.

The schemes are to contain arrangements for the training of personnel in local fire prevention duties and the provision of equipment. They must also contain arrangements for the accommodation of fire prevention parties and any structural alterations necessary for extinguishing fires from incendiary bombs. Joint schemes for covering a block of adjoining houses are recommended, and local authorities may require adjoining occupiers to submit joint schemes.

The Department of Defence will endeavour to make available equipment for which no State funds will be available, but the Revenue Commissioners will make income tax allowances on amounts spent. For residential areas the local authorities will organise schemes with the assistance of the residents, who will be required to provide equipment and personnel.

100,000 Miners Now on Strike

Strenuous efforts to end the British coal strike, which now involves 100,000 men, were made yesterday in London, and will be continued over the week-end. The miners' group of M.P.s met yesterday in private at the House of Commons.

Mr. Arthur Horner, the South Wales miners' leader, announced last night that, after the special delegate conference to-morrow, the miners' lodges will vote throughout the coalfield on Sunday on the conference decision.

Mr. W. Lawther, President of the Mineworkers' Federation, said in London yesterday that the National Executive would support the South Wales miners' executive "in any way possible in their efforts to convince their members of the folly of strikes in these critical days. They look upon these stoppages in the light of the situation to-day as a veritable tragedy."

About 7,000 miners in nine Scottish pits yesterday joined in the strike.

Six Die in Factory Explosions

Two women were killed in an explosion at an English North-West factory on Wednesday night. They were Evelyn May Street (37) and Gladys Lamont (36), both married, with families. Four men were injured. The explosion, which was followed by a fire, wrecked a building.

George Cowie (39) and John Robert Smith (17) were killed in an explosion on Wednesday in the tool-hardening shop of a factory in the North-East of England, and eight persons suffering from severe burns were removed to hospital. Thomas Blogg and William Harris Cameron have since died, bringing the death roll to four.

Brigadier-General Davis Graves, Commander of an Army Air Force fighter wing in the Mediterranean, has been missing in action over Italy since February 8.—(Reuter.)

Irish Bank Officials May Strike

THE possibility of strike action by Irish bank officials to resolve the impasse created between their association and the Banks' Standing Committee concerning the implementation of the arbitration award of last year is being discussed in banking circles.

Involving a two per cent. increase on basic salaries, the award meant the payment of £50,000 extra to 5,044 officials, but early this year the Irish Bankers' Joint Committee advised that the increased bonus would infringe the provisions of the Emergency Powers (No. 260) Order, 1943, and that in some respects other provisions of the award were in excess of the questions submitted to the Arbitration Tribunal — suggested, as a more equitable and suitable distribution of increases, the payment of an additional 7s. per week to all male officials whose salaries, including rank allowance, did not exceed £210 per annum, and all women, and an extra 4s. per week to all male officials whose salary did not exceed £655 per annum. It was estimated that the new proposals would cost the banks £55,000 per annum. The banks' proposals, held by the Committee to be within the spirit of the arbitration award, were decisively rejected by the association, and the matter now has been reported to the Minister for Industry and Commerce in Eire and the Ministry of Labour in Northern Ireland.

The use of the strike weapon now is being discussed in the *Irish Banking Magazine*, in the current issue of which it is stated: "The procedure of arbitration has been discredited by the directors, and the association must now learn the use of the strike weapon and prepare to use it."

To Make 850 Words Do Work Of 20,000

BASIC English, which makes 850 words do the work of 20,000, is to be fostered, with Government approval, as an auxiliary international and administrative language, Mr. Churchill told the Commons yesterday. He said that the report by the Committee of Ministers on basic English had been approved in principle.

Mr. Churchill agreed to consider suggestions that his speech should be translated into basic English, and that the cinema should be used as a medium for spreading the language.

G.S.R. TRIBUNAL

Mr. Sean Lemass to Give Evidence

Mr. Sean Lemass, Minister for Industry and Commerce, will be one of the witnesses when the G.S.R. Stocks Tribunal, with Mr. Justice Overend as chairman, sits in public on Monday and Tuesday next.

It is likely that the Minister will give evidence on Monday relating to the development of the capital re-organisation proposals for the G.S.R. Testimony will also be taken from Mr. McElligott, Secretary of the Department of Finance, and Mr. R. C. Ferguson, the Department of Industry and Commerce Secretary, who already has given evidence, will be recalled.

The Tribunal, which already has heard Mr. A. P. Reynolds, Chairman of the G.S.R., and witnesses from the Department of Industry and Commerce, is inquiring into transactions in G.S.R. stocks between January 1st and October 25th of last year, and an allegation that some of them were based on a leakage of information.

Sentences in Gas Case

William J. Grey, secretary and manager of the Alliance and Dublin Consumers' Gas Company, was, at Dublin Circuit Criminal Court yesterday, sentenced to three months and six months in the second division. Harold C. Hoskins was sentenced to six months in the second division.

Judge Connolly told Grey that, if within ten days he paid £300 towards the costs of the prosecution, he would not have to serve the first three months. (Report in page 2.)

Spain Negotiates

Negotiations with Spain to halt wolfram shipments to Germany and curtail other German advantages in Spain are continuing, the United States State Department stated yesterday. In the meantime, exports of tungsten ore from the United States have been stopped.

Over one hundred Irish horses, intended for use by the Swiss Army, have reached Lisbon and are believed to be on their way to their destination by an overland route. It has cost nearly £60 a head to transport them to Lisbon.

Marsee Embo, champion in the Aberdeen-Angus class at Ballsbridge, which was bought for 540 guineas at yesterday's sale.

BEAUTY in BLOOM
Beauty is a possession beyond price. Guard it carefully and enhance the natural bloom of your complexion with Ponds, the purest and most flattering of powders.
Each Ponds shade is blended to tone with the hidden skin tints that comprise one particular type. Your shade will be a perfect skin-match for you.
Ponds
If you are lucky enough to be able to secure some of the present small stocks of Ponds Creams available, use them sparingly, as soon it will be impossible to obtain any at all. We are sorry, but we could not reduce the quality of Ponds by using inferior materials.

Should young girls wear HIGH HEELS?

It is difficult to refuse the wishes of our daughters who want to be fashionable, but the wearing of high heels in adolescence should be discouraged. They throw the weight forward on to the toes whereas most of the weight should be taken on the heels where the bones are strongest. Point out that wearing high heels when young (even for dancing) leads to foot trouble later on. Clarks shoes are made in Eire by Clarks Ireland Ltd., Dundalk, and sold by selected retailers all over the country.

This is one of a series of advertisements published by Clarks to help parents in the care of children's feet.

Clarks SHOES FOR CHILDREN OF ALL AGES

published by the Irish at the Office, 31 West Parish of St. Mark, Dublin DAY, MARCH 9, 1944.

THE MARCH OF TIME WILL SOON BRING APRIL AND THEN YOU MAY BE TOO LATE

SEND YOUR CARROLL COUPONS NOW

FOR PHOENIX HANDICAP SWEEP TICKETS to Gift Dept. P. J. CARROLL & CO. LTD., DUNDALK

	£	s.	d.	AFTON Coupons	KERRY Coupons
Whole Ticket for	£	-	-	144	270
Half Share	-	-	-	75	140
Quarter Share	-	-	-	40	75

Indigestion

You suffer pain and distress after meals because your stomach is always too acid. Food simply can't digest and your system is upset in the attempt. Why endure this mealtime misery when 'Milk of Magnesia' Tablets will stop it this very day? They relieve acidity and correct indigestion at once. Your food is digested right away and you feel no troublesome after-effects.

If you suffer from acute attacks of gastric pain 'Milk of Magnesia' Tablets will stop them in five minutes. Try this quick relief to-day!

6d. and 1/-, also 2/- and 3/6d.

'MILK OF MAGNESIA' BRAND TABLETS

'Milk of Magnesia' is the trade mark of Phillips' preparation of magnesia.

HOTELS & HOLIDAY RESORTS.

HOTEL MacDERMOTT, Harcourt St. Comfortable and Moderate. Open to Non-Residents for Meals, 5-Course Luncheons 2/6 Excellent Cuisine. Tel. 63013. Wires—" Exclusive."

GRAND HOTEL GREYSTONES. Winter terms for permanent residents, 4½ guineas per week. Week-end, 35/-. Telephone: Greystones 141.

Temper the March winds with a new SPRING OVERCOAT

The days are brighter, but there's still a nip in the air. In fact, you need one of our Spring Overcoats. We have them in various tweeds and homespuns, and in every popular style. A coat with both prussian collar and raglan sleeves is especially smart and useful. Prices from 7½ gns.

E. & W. Seale LTD. 27 Westmoreland Street, Dublin. Established 1857. Telephone 21510.

men's FELT HATS CLEANED STIFFENED AND RE-BLOCKED 3/- R. & J. McKECHNIE, LTD., CORK

NEWS IN BRIEF

New Solicitor—Mr. Oliver G. Fry, who was recently admitted a solicitor by the Chief Justice, will practise with Messrs. William Fry and Sons.

Hunger Strikers Now 31.—While two of the hunger strikers in Belfast Jail took food yesterday morning, four other prisoners refused food, bringing to 31 the total on strike.

Finlay Lecture at U.C.D. — The Finlay Lecture for 1944 will be delivered in October by Professor J. A. Venn, President, Queen's College, Cambridge.

Increasing Pig Production.—Cork Farmers' Union Abattoir and Marketing, Ltd., yesterday decided to request the Department to resume the distribution of young sows to farmers for breeding purposes, with a view to increasing pig production.

Butter Ration—As from Saturday, March 18th, the coupons of the general ration book applicable to butter will be those lettered Q on page 21, as the present coupons lettered N will be exhausted by that date.

Unemployment Figures — The number of persons registered at the Employment Exchanges on March 4th was 72,643, that is 162 more than in the previous week. The number in the corresponding period last year was 84,943.

Peace Commissioner.—Mr. Maurice O'Halloran, 50 Phibsboro' road, Dublin, has been appointed a Peace Commissioner for the County of Dublin and adjoining counties by the Minister for Justice. Mr. O'Halloran is assistant manager of Pim Bros., Ltd., South Great George's street, Dublin.

Fire Prevention Schemes — A largely-attended meeting of ratepayers in South Great George's street and vicinity was held in the Central Hotel, Dublin, yesterday, Mr. H. M. Dockrell, T.D., presiding. Mr. C. G. MacNamara, Fire Prevention Organiser for Dublin City, attended and explained the provisions of the Emergency Powers (Fire Prevention) Order, 1943. Committees were appointed in respect of each of the four blocks in the neighbourhood and entrusted with the task of co-operative fire fighting.

F.A.I. Cup: Draw for Semi-finals

THE draw for the semi-finals of the Football Association of Ireland Cup took place at last night's Council meeting, and resulted:—

Shamrock Rovers v. Drumcondra, Saturday, March 25th, and Sunday, April 2nd. Referee: Mr. D. Blair.

Dundalk v. Shelbourne, Sunday, March 26th, and Saturday, April 1st. Referee: Mr. T. Butler.

All four matches will be played at Dalymount Park, which also is the venue for the final on April 16th.

Members of the Defence Forces in uniform will be admitted at half-price to all International matches.

A long discussion took place on the question of the venues for the semi-finals. Mr. Hunter's proposal that the matches be played on the home and away system was defeated, as was the amendment that the Sunday games be played at Dalymount Park and the Saturday matches at Milltown and Shelbourne Park, respectively.

It was resolved to hold a dinner on the eve of the cup final, and to grant permission for the playing of a school boys' match prior to the second semi-final.

Antrim Shield (Second Round)—Linfield: Celtic, April 5; Ards v. Distillery, March 25; Larne v. Bangor, March 25; Glentoran v. Cliftonville, April 3.

VITAL LEAGUE POINTS

The positions of the leading clubs make this week-end's League of Ireland matches interesting. Limerick, at the top, a point in advance of Shelbourne, have played 13 games for 18 points. Shamrock Rovers from 12 matches gained 15 points, and are level with Dundalk, who, like Limerick, fulfilled all their engagements.

Will Limerick at Oriel Park on Sunday complete their programme with a victory and so jeopardise the prospects of the others still more seriously? Their performance in the first round of the Cup against Rovers would, however, suggest that the strain of the keen struggle they have had to wage for the premier honours is beginning to tell on the team, and the fact that in this most vital League game they are up against a team that—in the Cup match—administered a 6-1 defeat in Cork United at Sunday's venue, tends to minimise the hopes of those who would like to see the championship go to Limerick for the first time.

The Cup form of St. James's Gate and Shelbourne, at Cramlin and Shelbourne Park, leaves no doubt in the mind regarding the issue of Sunday's game at Inchicore Park. In neither of the Cup matches did the Reds strike anything like convincing displays, yet they won each by 3-1. Should the Gate, at the end of the table, reverse their results, they would bring about the greatest surprise of the season and, incidentally, greatly enhance the prospects of an even more exciting close to the campaign.

At one stage—up to February 6th—the popular fancy for the championship was the Rovers. They then appeared to be sitting pretty, but conceded a point to the Gate and another to Limerick. They can ill-afford to lapse again at Dalymount Park to-morrow, and, if the struggle is to resolve itself into a grand finale between Shelbourne and themselves in the match fixed for the opening week of the League, the Milltown team will have to reproduce their very best form against the amateurs. The fourth game is at Tolka Park on Sunday, but neither Drumcondra nor Cork United are interested in the title.

POINT-TO-POINT MEETINGS

LIMERICK HARRIERS

Excellent sport was enjoyed by a large attendance at the Limerick Harriers' point-to-point at Knockea, Limerick, yesterday. The Farmers' Plate provided the best finish of the day, when Mount Jockey, ridden by Mrs. R. Williams, wife of Captain Evan Williams, who won the English Grand National on Royal Mail in 1937, beat The Coming Star, ridden by Mr. M. J. Mitchell. Details:—

McDonagh Memorial Cup.—Dr. P. Lane's Lady Grey (Owner), 1; Mandalay (Owner), 2; Snow King (Owner), 3. 4 ran. Dist.; same.

Limerick Harriers' Hunt Cup—Mrs. J. J. Ryan's Prince Zar (Mr. P. O'Dwyer), 1; Fuddle (Mr. D. B. Fitzgerald), 2. Monergall (Owner), 3. 4 ran. 8l.; dist.

Clonmacnoise Cup—Dr. J. F. Coffey's King Hamer (Mr. A. P. Harris), 1; Shannon Luck (Mr. C. Mitchell), 2. Dist.

Workman Cup—Mr. J. Powell's Victor Kolo (Mr. C. Mitchell), 1; Delight (Mrs. Evan Williams), 2; Bundle of Fun (Mr. J. Mitchell), 3. 11 ran. 3l.; 3l.

Farmers' Plate—Mr. V. Hartigan's Mount Judkin (Mrs. E. Williams), 1; The Coming Star (Mr. M. J. Mitchell), 2; Ballyluckamore (Miss A. Chute), 3. 7 ran. 1l.; dist.

BALLYMACAD HUNT

Ballymacad Hunt point-to-point races were held at Kells.

OPEN WELTER RACE—Mr. R. Magee's Ballyard (Mr. J. Magee), 1; Mr. G. H. Briscoe's Playboy (Owner), 2; Lady Ingrell's Jennie (Mrs. McDowell), 3. 4 ran.

LADIES' RACE—Mrs. E. A. Gargan's valiant Lad (Miss Nolan), 1; Miss S. Briscoe's Moyadd (Owner), 2; Miss A. McDowell's Warren Lad (Mrs. McDowell), 3. 7 ran.

FARMERS' RACE—Mr. J. Gibson Brabazon's Tinkety Soo (Owner), 1; Mr. S. Mooney's Manatoba (Mr. J. McGillic), 2; Mr. T. K. Clinton's The Cailin Ban (Owner), 3.

DROGHEDA HUNT CHALLENGE CUP—Mr. J. Gibson Brabazon's Tripoli Green (Owner), 1; Mr. C. McCartan's Barney Barron, 2; Mr. G. R. Hoey's Chinese Monk (J. J. Hoey) slipped as a double bank and broke its back.

OPEN MAIDEN RACE—Mrs. J. Price's Lion Catcher (Mr. M. McCann), 1; Miss Barnes's Corr (Mr. Cole), 2; Miss A. O'Neill's White Lies (Mr. J. O'Neill), 3.

BALLYMACAD HUNT CUP—Mr. A. S. Harman's Wild Rose (Mr. R. A. Hoey), 1; Mrs. R. J. Farrar's Hemington (Owner), 2; Miss Barnes's Brian Boru (Owner), 3. 4 ran.

TO-DAY'S SPORTING FIXTURES

Rugby—Schools' Junior Cup, 2nd round—St. Mary's v. Clongowes, Donnybrook, 4.30.

Boxing — Co. Dublin Board Tournament, National Stadium, 7.30.

Greyhound Racing — Harold's Cross, 7.45.

Table Tennis—Irish Open Championships, O'Connell Hall 6.30.

Cricket Training — Schools' Meeting, Wesley College, 7.0.

Women's Hockey — Connaught v. Leinster, Galway.

Golf—Dublin University v. Queen's University, Dollymount, 11.0.

"LINCOLN" HANDICAP VALUE INCREASED.

The value of the substitute Lincolnshire Handicap, which will be run at Pontefract on April 22, will be £800, an increase of £300 as compared with last year.

LAST OUTING BEFORE RUGBY CUP

THE Dublin Rugby club programme comes to an end to-morrow, for, from St. Patrick's Day until the end of the season on April 22nd, the Leinster senior cup will occupy the attention of the players. Two teams, Bective Rangers and Clontarf, who were to have met at Donnybrook to-morrow, have cancelled their fixture; so the programme will consist of five matches, of which the most interesting may be St. Mary's v. Old Belvedere at Kimmage Grove. The cup holders are showing their true ability now, and their back play remains a class above that of any other team, but St. Mary's, with their speed in defence, can take a lot of beating.

Wanderers are another team on good terms with themselves at present, but they, too, will find strong opposition from Trinity College at Lansdowne road. Many people fancy Lansdowne to collect the trophy this season, and Dublin University are Old Belvedere's opponents in the Cup semi-final next Friday, their meeting with Lansdowne in College Park may give an indication of the cup possibilities of both teams. Monkstown, back to winning form last Saturday, seem likely to register another success at the expense of Blackrock College at Willsborough, while Palmerston ought to be too sound, especially in defence, for the disappointing Old Wesley XV.

Lansdowne—C. Murphy; M. O'Flanagan, J. Cagney, N. Burke, J. Dawson; J. McMullen, F. O'Donnell; B. McPhillips, E. Dalton, C. Callan, H. Egan, R. Mitchell, D. Illingsely, P. J. Horan, A. Devaney.

Palmerston—R. Gill; A. K. Ellis, W. I. Potts, T. Kearns, D. Craigie; F. Kenny, C. Verso; E. Fitzgerald, Lt. D. Merrey, H. R. Roberts, G. Allen, L. Collen, E. G. Flynn, J. Mahoney, H. McClelland.

Old Wesley—C. Trimble; R. C. McKell, A. R. Bennett, G. England, J. McConnell; Rev. E. A. Carey, F. L. Wolfe; W. Sibbl, H. Glass, R. D. Wright, B. E. Booth, H. G. McElroy, Sweetman, S. H. Polden, R. B. Gilliland.

Monkstown—C. Crain, H. Morris, R. McLarnon, R. Boucher, W. Campbell; R. Mooney, L. Craig; M. P. Aherne, W. Woodrow, A. Crozier; P. Maloney, C. Walsh, E. Lalor, P. Gealy, H. Hart.

Blackrock College—J. J. McNamee; C. Maguire, V. T. Aherne, B. J. Mooney, T. Byrne; C. Dinan, J. C. Dunlop, Meagher, F. H. Hogan, J. J. Hughes, A. Morrison, B. Holohan, Jar. Russell, D. Fitzgibbon.

Wanderers—J. A. Matisse; A. Gill, A. B. Robertson, V. Rafter, N. B. Taylor; J. A. Collins, D. M. Doherty; W. Deane, C. A. Graves, R. H. Satchwell, W. G. Macmanaway, L. N. Horan, F. W. Callaghan, R. E. Balbirnie and D. G. Sherrif.

Munster Senior Schools' Cup—Semi-final—At Limerick — Rockwell 12 pts., Mungret 3 pts.

HUNTING APPOINTMENTS.

To-day—Westmeath, Castletown Cross, 12 noon; Mid-Antrim, Clarkestown, 12.30 p.m.; Scarteen, Derk Gate, 12 noon; Waterford, 12 noon; Meath, Somerville, 11.30 a.m.; North Kilkenny, Kilrush House, Limerick, Caherswary Rectory Cross, 12 noon; South Union, Ballyfeard, 11.30 a.m.

To-morrow—Strabane, St. Johnston, 1.0 p.m.; Waterford, Mount Congreve Gate, 3 p.m.; Louth, Drumconrath, 11.0 a.m.; Kildare, Millicent Cross-roads, 11.30 a.m.; United Hunts, Dungourney, 11.30 a.m.; Derry, Cranley, 12.30 p.m.; Naas, Lackagh Church, 1.0 p.m.; Bray, Bray, 2.30 p.m.; South Co. Dublin, Rathfarnham, 2.30 p.m.; North Armagh, Morrow's Cross, 1.0 p.m.; Ward Union, Kilmessan, instead of Rathgate (outlier only), 1.30 p.m.; Co. Limerick, Riddlestown, 12 noon (change of date); Duhallow, Rathduff, 12 noon; Ballymacad, Crossakiel, 12 noon (change of date).

WARD UNION HOUNDS—Meet at Kilmessan instead of Rathgate outlier only.

SOUTH MAYO

The South Mayo Point-to-Point was held at Roundfort.

Open Lightweight Race—Asgobrath, 1; Mountbellew 2; Macidas, 3.

Master's Challenge Cup—Colton Rock, 1; Mr. Purdy, 2; Brighter Glare, 3.

Open Heavy-weight Race—Lough Conn, 1; Hiker, 2; Brookview, 3.

Roughan Cup—Paul Daley, 1; Litigation, 2; Sir Charlie, dist.

Gobs' Race—Killarney Bay, 1; Twylight 2; Moonshiner, 3.

TO-NIGHT'S TABLE TENNIS PROGRAMME

6.30—Men's Singles:—J. A. Leach, P. Morgan, I. Martin, J. Hanrahan, G. Coburn, T. J. Ryan, J. Brown, J. Robb, McCracken, W. Neville, J. D. Dunne, H. Thuillier, N. C. Mahon, C. J. Hussey, C. A. Kemp. 7—Men's Singles:—C. Earle, D. Marcus, R. I. Gillo, J. O'Mahony, C. Kane, W. Levings, T. Hogan, S. Dignam, T. Griffin. 8.9—All competitors in Men's doubles.

Morris, H. Ashton, E. Sterne, H. N. Griffin. 7.30—Ladies' Singles:—Mison, Minshull, Lombard, Best, Smullen, Duffy, Egan, Flavin, Brusey, Clayton, Gillespie, Hide, Allen, Boyland. 7—Men's Singles:—S. Carille, Mrs. Cooper, Mrs. O'Shea, Miss Howard, C. R. Griffin, W. Stewart and all competitors in ladies' doubles. Mixed doubles on completion of Men's doubles.

TO-NIGHT'S TABLE TENNIS PROGRAMME

6.30—Men's Singles:—J. A. Leach, P. Morgan, I. Martin, J. Hanrahan, G. Coburn, T. J. Ryan, J. Brown, J. Robb, McCracken, W. Neville, J. D. Dunne, H. Thuillier, N. C. Mahon, C. J. Hussey, C. A. Kemp. 7—Men's Singles:—C. Earle, D. Marcus, R. I. Gillo, J. O'Mahony, C. Kane, W. Levings, T. Hogan, S. Dignam, T. Griffin. 8.9—All competitors in Men's doubles.

APPEAL FOR HOSKINS

Mr. S. McBride, S.C., who, with Mr. P. J. Roe, S.C. (instructed by Mr. D. A. O'Connor), appeared for Hoskins, said that his client had borne a good character. He submitted that on the conspiracy charge Hoskins had only played a minor part by reason of his position. He felt that throughout the case the Bench had formed certain views, to which he asked that weight be given. Hoskins had lost his position in January, 1943, and had been unable to secure an alternative one. The expenses of the trial were very heavy, and recently Hoskins had been adjudicated a bankrupt.

Judge Connolly—You know, Mr. Lavery, there are other matters outstanding. Do you want an early trial?

Mr. Lavery—There cannot be any trial now until there are further proceedings.

Judge Connolly—That is what I wanted to know.

THE SENTENCES

In imposing sentence on Grey, Judge Connolly said he did not propose to say anything to him that would in any way hurt his feelings. He would be lacking in human sympathy if he did not feel sorry for a person of his position to be where he was now. He could not, however, dispense with punishment. Grey had a very responsible position; persons who held very responsible positions, and who failed in their trust, could not expect to be completely exonerated from it. He did not regard Grey in any way as being a person that should be dealt with on the basis of the ordinary type of criminal that came up in Court in those cases. In view of Grey's health, the sentences would be in the following terms:—

Judge Connolly said he was also sorry for Hoskins. He had held a good position, and raised himself from being a fitter and driver to the very responsible position of Marine and Transport Superintendent.

NO LEAVE TO APPEAL

Mr. Lavery applied for a certificate for leave to appeal to the Court of Criminal Appeal. He applied on the grounds that the case should have been withdrawn from the jury on the grounds (a) that there was no evidence of conspiracy; (b) no evidence of fraudulent taking; (c) no evidence sufficient to support the charge under the Larceny Act, 1916. He asked, also, on the grounds that the trial was unsatisfactory; that the judge in his charge did not put the defence adequately to the jury; that the judge did not adequately direct the jury as to the evidence fit to be considered against each of the accused men, and that the judge misdirected the jury on a number of matters.

Mr. McBride, on behalf of Hoskins, making a similar application, said his grounds were substantially the same as those put forward by Mr. Lavery.

Judge Connolly refused both applications.

GREY'S HEALTH

Mr. C. Lavery, S.C., who, with Mr. W. Hamill (instructed by Mr. T. G. McVeagh), appeared for Grey, said that for 30 years the client had occupied the position of secretary and first officer of the Gas Company. Evidence had been given of the ability and manner in which he discharged his duty to the benefit of the company, the shareholders and the public. If his lordship considered Grey's position in the life of the city during that period and the nature of the charge that the jury had found proved against him, it was difficult to see how one could approach the question of measuring his punishment with the trivial nature of the matter involved.

Although in 1939 Grey was not an old man, his state of health was serious, and had been so for a considerable time; but, notwithstanding that, he had continued at his post under the emergency conditions, which affected seriously the working of the company. For over a year he had been under the serious strain of the present proceedings and their investigation. In the circumstances, he asked his lordship to deal with the case as leniently as he considered proper.

Dr. Leonard Abrahomson was called by Mr. Lavery, and stated that Grey had committed him in August, 1943. He told him that he was under the care of Dr. Wright, Dalkey, and that he had been under the care of Dr. Allen, a distinguished specialist practising in Glasgow. The witness found that Grey was in a serious state of health. He had narrowing of the arteries, particularly affecting the arteries of the heart, which had caused a condition known as angina. There were serious possibilities from the medical point of view. The witness warned Grey that he should take a complete rest, both physically and mentally, but he said that was impossible in view of the impending proceedings. Any further strain or worry, Dr. Abrahamson said, would be bad for a person in his state of health and would put him in a position of grave risk.

Mr. Lavery—Do you consider the preparation for a trial lasting nine days' [illegible] in court, the attendance in court and in the witness box—a full working day of the character you have described to him?—Most inconsistent.

Can you imagine anything worse from the health point of view?—I cannot.

Mr. G. D. Sherry, K.C., who, with Mr. F. Sherry (instructed by the Chief State Solicitor), prosecuted, asked the witness if he knew Grey's condition now.

Witness—It cannot be very better. Substantially, his condition could never become better, but it could be stopped from becoming worse by certain measures.

WAKE UP YOUR LIVER BILE

without Calomel—and you'll jump out of bed in the morning full of vim and vigour. The liver should pour out two pints of liquid bile into your bowels daily. If the bile is not flowing freely, your food doesn't digest. It just decays in the bowels. Gas bloats up your stomach. You get constipated. Your whole system is poisoned and you feel sour, sunk and the world looks punk.

Laxative helps a little, but a mere bowel movement doesn't get at the cause. It takes these good old Carter's Little Liver Pills to get those two pints of bile flowing freely and make you feel "up and up." Harmless, gentle, yet amazing in making bile flow freely. Ask for Carter's Little Liver Pills. Stubbornly refuse anything else. 1/3 and 3/-.

Limerick As An Art Centre

"This exhibition compares favourably with the Living Ireland exhibition held in Dublin last year, and that was one of the best exhibitions held in this country for many years," said Mr. Ernie O'Malley, opening an exhibition of fine art at the new Goodwin Galleries, Limerick, yesterday.

Mr. O'Malley was referring to a collection of over 100 paintings, representing virtually every Irish artist of prominence, which formed the exhibition. He said it was a good thing to be given a free hand by the organising committee as to what paintings were to be hung. The result was that only paintings of real merit, irrespective of who created them, were to be seen on the walls.

The heightening of the colour was a noticeable feature in practically all the exhibits, said Mr. O'Malley. Ireland had no traditions of architecture in art, and in fact, Irish painting was an offshoot of the British school, which was never more than mediocre. The influence of the heightened colour came, however, from France, which was one of the best centres of art in the world. He paid a particular tribute to several works by local artists, stating that these had a directness of approach and individual feeling which was very striking.

Dr. Wyse Jackson thanked Mr. O'Malley for visiting Limerick, and paid a special tribute to Mrs. O'Malley for hanging the pictures so admirably.

The majority of the pictures on show have not been exhibited elsewhere, and the artists who sent examples of their work include: J. B. Yeats, Louis Byrne, Mabel Young, Harry Kernoff, Louis Le Brocquy, Stella Kent, Lady Glenavy, Stella Frost, W. O. Hone, Nora McGuinness, Paul Henry and Fr. O'Hanlon.

The Greatest Influence

Professor T. E. Jessop loathes the radio. So he stated at Trinity College, Dublin, last night, during a question time sponsored by the Metaphysical Society. He was replying to a question as to which exerted the greatest influence over our lives—the radio, the cinema, the Press, or our friends.

Professor Jessop added that the printing press was the greatest influence so far as he personally was concerned, but it was difficult to estimate between the printing press and one's friends.

Mr. J. M. Henry said that his friends meant more to him now than anything else.

Sir Robert Tate said that most people could get on without the radio or cinema, but he found it difficult to get on without the printing press. He would find it more difficult to get on without his friends.

Sympathy With Pope—Waterford Corporation yesterday passed a resolution of sympathy with the Pope in the difficulties of his situation.

Sentences on Grey and Hoskins in Gas Case

FOUND guilty on Wednesday of having fraudulently conspired to take electric batteries, the property of the Alliance and Dublin Consumers' Gas Company, and apply them to their own use, and of having taken the batteries and applied them to their own use, William J. Grey (56), Barnhill, Dalkey, manager of the company, and Harold C. Hoskins (34), Moreen, Dundrum, former Marine Superintendent of the company, were, at the Dublin Circuit Criminal Court yesterday, brought up for sentence before Judge Connolly.

On the conspiracy charge, Grey was sentenced to three months' imprisonment in the second division; and, on the charge of applying batteries to his own use, a sentence of six months.

Judge Connolly said that if Grey entered into recognisances to keep the peace for twelve months and paid a sum of £300 towards the cost of the prosecution, he would not have to serve the first three months. Otherwise the sentences would run consecutively; but, if the conditions were fulfilled, the sentence of six months on the second charge would commence forthwith.

In the case against Hoskins, a sentence of three months in the second division was imposed on the conspiracy count, and six months in the second division on the charge of applying the batteries to his own use, the sentences to run concurrently.

An application by counsel for the prisoners for leave to appeal to the Court of Criminal Appeal was refused.

POLICE EVIDENCE

Detective Inspector Reynolds, who gave evidence of character, said there were no previous convictions against the accused men. Grey was a native of the South of England and resided with his wife and family at Barnhill.

Hoskins, who was a native of Preston, Lancashire, was unmarried, and came to this country in 1933 or 1934. From the latter year until March, 1939, he was employed as a driver and fitter by the Great Southern Railways. In 1939 he was appointed Transport Superintendent in the Gas Company, and later was made Marine Superintendent.

Bulls Bring Up To 240 Guineas At Ballsbridge

THE Royal Dublin Society's Sale of three-bred Bulls ended at Ballsbridge yesterday, when the remainder of the Hereford and Aberdeen Angus bulls were sold. Prices were not high. The champion Aberdeen Angus bull, Ballyhaise, was bought from Lt.-Commander Cooper, Collooney, Co. Sligo, by Miss V. Tynte, Dundrum, Co. Dublin, for 240 gns.

The following were some of the prices paid, in guineas:—

The following is a comparative return of the sales, as furnished by the auctioneers, Messrs. Gavin Low, Ltd.:—

	Number sold.		Price.	
Breed.	1943.	1944.	1943.	1944.
Beef Shorthorns	158	217	£ 68	£ 61
Dairy Shorthorns	154	159	92	102
Non-Pedigree Dairy Shorthorns	20	59	60	43
A-Angus	140	143	47	45
Herefords	220	234	54	55

Total sales:—1942, £32,835; 1943, £44,303; 1944, £51,723.

HEREFORDS

Loughnavalley Miss (Duff) to P. O'Rafferty, Ardnamullen, Kinnegad, 77; Loughnavalley Lad (Duff) to T. Loughrey, Multyfarnham, 67; Bawn Yachtsman (J. Gibson) to J. J. Carroll Reynella, Killucan, 87; Lixnabin Lawyer (S. Purdon) to J. Cluny, Killucan, 80; Plough Boy (F. Kealy) to J. Roe, Ballycullin, 73; Peacemaker (Kealy) to E. Purdon, Freshford, 85; Prodigy (Kealy) to J. Mason, Tullow, 70; Patrick Hoe (W. Pearson) to H. Boles, Churchtown Navan, 70; Drumnascron Defiance (H. Kelly) to F. Brady, Ardcath, 77; Randlestown Duke (J. McHugh) to O. Cooke, Annagh Castle, 60; Kilcleagh Dictator (Lt.-Col. Odell) to J. Molley, Clonmacnoise, Athlone, 87; Drumsallin Horace (J. Quinn) to J. F. Regan, Lanesboro, Co. Roscommon, 77; Drumkeelwick Hero (S. Lang) to H. Martin Annaghmoyne, Carrickmacross, 73; Paddy's View (T. Carey) to B. Donnelly, Cadanstown, Birr, 80; Gowran Fair Boy (Lady Annaly) to G. O'Farrell, Fairyville, Tyrrellspass, 80; Play (Annaly) to J. Smyth, Kilcoxy, Granard, 70; Gowran Fox (Annaly) to B. Moylan, Grannagh, Co. Galway, 67; Gowran Gem (Annaly) to P. Healy, Lacken, Co. Cavan, 65; Pallas Nobleman (J. Jones) to H. T. Hanbury, Somerstown, 85; Kahera Champion (T. Mullen) to J. Gibson, Ashfield, Clones, 85; Rockfield Boy (Mrs. E. Clavin) to J. Doyle Ferbane, Offaly, 80; Elegant Lad (D. Mahon) to P. Murtagh, Ballywilliam, 65; Carrick, O'Brien, Yodeller (M. Maclear) to J. Foley, Portlaw, Co. Waterford, 80; Riverdale Gunner (Lady Murphy) to W. Collins, Ardfert, Kerry, 72; Rashmondstown Raindrop (W. Elliffe) to N. Cheasty, Tramore, 70; Ballyraggan 20th (J. Thompson) to Mrs. Doyle, Kilkenny, 70; Tinahely, 82; Churchtown Masterman (S. Brabazon) to P. O'Hearn, Killough Castle, Thurles, 65; Johnstown Nobleman (J. Kennedy) to J. McAuley, Moate, 65; Johnstown Flister (Kennedy), to W. Masterson, Clondalkin, 78; Greyacre Mandarin (Dr. Kelly) to T. Mullen, Orstown, Kells, 60; Funny (J. O'Keeffe) to N. Conroy, Castring, Co. Louth, 75; Greyacre Moremarker (R. Kelly) to P. Murray, Whitehall, Longford, 70.

ABERDEEN-ANGUS

Wise Wizard of Bolton (Dr. R. P. Farnan) to Department of Agriculture, 135; Prince Juan of Bolton (Dr. Farnan) to J. Mulligan, Fiffeen Co. Sligo, 67; Weston of Bolton (Dr. Farnan) to G. Butler, O'Farrell, Edgeworthstown, 90; Paris of Somerstown (Hanbury) to R. Willer, Sheahon Stud Farm, Curragh Camp, 67; Corrigeen Mona Cost (A. Dolan) to J. J. Forde, Castlerea, Co. Roscommon, 67; Hero of Curraghmore (Waterford Estate) to J. F. Murphy, Hollyfield, Claremorris, 65; Justice 10th of Farnharpy (S. G. Higgins) to B. McMahon Dernascole, Carrickmacross, 70; Peacefless of Gortnacklow (J. Murray) to J. Corbett, Newtow Lee, Nenagh, 60; Markree Embo (Lt.-Commander Cooper) to Miss Tynte, Tynte Park, Dundrum, Co. Dublin, for 240 gns.

Miss Howard, C. R. Griffin, W. Stewart Murphy and Clarke and D. Doyle.

Irish Aberdeen-Angus Association

The annual meeting of the Irish Aberdeen-Angus Association was held in the Royal Dublin Society's premises, Ballsbridge, on Wednesday last, the Hon. E. Corbally-Stourton presiding. The report and statement of accounts having been adopted, the following committees was elected:—

Tedcastle, J. L. Nunn, F. A. Boyd, W. J. Spiers, Capt. R. J. O'Kelly, H. A. Kyle, S. E. Williamson, F. W. Higgins, Colonel R. P. Wemyss-Quin, G. O'Ferrall.

Thirteen new members were elected. Messrs. R. J. Clarke and H. A. J. Kyle were elected life members. Mr. R. W. Parker, Department of Agriculture, and Mr. R. C. Williams were elected honorary members.

Gold and silver medals and Cup prizes were allocated to the following show societies:—Royal Dublin Society, Royal Ulster Agricultural Society, Munster Agricultural Society, Waterford, Limerick, Tralee, Derry, Carrick-on-Shannon, Mallow, Letterkenny, Mohill, Clonakilty, Ballinasloe, Roscommon, Cavan, Longford, Kilkenny, Gorey, Sligo, Skibbereen, Navan, Strokestown.

Mr. Morrison, British Home Secretary, stated yesterday in the Commons that the Government did not see its way to adopt the suggestion that there should be another day of national prayer before the opening of the second front.

Irish Senior Hockey Cup Semi-final To-morrow

THE first semi-final of the Irish Senior Hockey Cup will take place at Londonbridge road to-morrow between Y.M.C.A., the Leinster qualifiers, and Maryborough, the representatives of Connaught. With such a strong side all-round as Y.M.C.A. possess at present they should be favourites for the final, but since their first appearance in this competition a couple of seasons ago Maryborough have proved a remarkably good Cup team, and they may make it a very close issue to-morrow. In N. Croke and R. H. Russell they have one of the best full-back combinations in the country, but the halves and forwards may not be quite near enough to the Y.M.C.A. standard to bring about a Leinster defeat.

The Mills Cup semi-finals also will figure in a good programme. Pembroke Wanderers, the holders, look to have a good chance of reaching the last stage again at the expense of St. James's Gate at Serpentine avenue; while Portarlington, after failing to beat Railway Union at Donnybrook last Saturday, may find their task too heavy in the re-play at Park avenue.

With the League resolved into a three-cornered battle between Pembroke Wanderers, Y.M.C.A., and Three Rock Rovers, the latter's match against Dublin University to-morrow at Londonbridge road is very important, as a Rovers' victory would leave them level at the top with Pembroke Wanderers, who, having a point's holiday, with two matches in hand, a win for Trinity would leave Rovers with very little chance of securing the honours.

The Leinster juniors and Leinster Schools interprovincial teams travel to Belfast to-morrow to meet the Ulster representatives. There are two changes on the Leinster junior XI., W. H. Rutherford (D.U.) and J. Taylor (U.M.C.) replacing J. Wilson (Kingstown School) and G. Medcalf (Y.M.C.A.) at full-back.

KINGSTOWN IN SCHOOLS' HOCKEY CUP FINAL

Kingstown School 2 St. Patrick's ... 1

Defeating St. Patrick's at Londonbridge road yesterday, Kingstown entered the final of the Schools' Minor Cup, in which they will meet the winners of the Kilkenny-Avoca tie. Thursday scored for Kingstown, and Bates for St. Patrick's in the first half, and Thursby got the winner in the second period.

Girls' Junior Schools' Cup (2nd Round)—St. Mary's, Haddington road, 2; Alexandra School, 0.

U.C.D. BEAT QUEEN'S AT GOLF

U.C.D. ..... 5 QUEEN'S 4

For the first time in the last four years in the annual series of inter-University matches University College, at Dollymount yesterday, beat Queen's University, the margin being 5-4. The College's previous best was a halved match.

University College lost one of the foursomes only—the leading match, in which Ian Forsythe and J. Irvine beat a strong combination in J. Clemmons, O'Connor and Dr. A. H. O'Meara by 4 and 3. The visiting pair always had the match well in hand after the turn, at which stage they were 2 up.

O'Connor, who at the moment is more concerned in his spare time with Rugby football than golf, also lost to Forsythe in the leading single, but it was well contested to the home hole.

FOURSOMES—U.C.D. 3, Queen's 1—

D. J. O'Connor and A. O'Meara lost to I. Forsythe and J. Irvine, 4 and 3; D. Brown and P. Dunne beat J. Byrne and R. Daulton, 1 up; P. O'Malley and I. O'Connor beat H. Blackwood and J. Lynch

ains in hares

90½, Great Northern Ord. c. Dublin Transport Ord. 25 4½. Dr* on small selling grave *, but later they advanced London. firmed up to 54/14 mical Ord. to 38/10½, and ecco Ord. to 157/6. Tickers 18/6 and Woolworth Ord.

AL QUOTATIONS

ot. (a) Asked, (b) Bid. prices in parentheses.)

ENT FUNDS—3 p.c. mal Loan (115½, 114⅞; do. 0) (114⅜), 1145⅛; 4½ p.c. (110¾), 11034; 3½ p.c. under £200) (103¼), Conversion Loan (under 112; 3¼ p.c. National 3¼), *103¼, 3½ p.c. Local 103; 2½ p.c. Consols ¾; 3½ p.c. War Loan ⅜, 3⅛; 3½ p.c. Conversion ; Gtd. 3 p.c. 1939 Stock ; 3 p.c. Local Loans (94⅛), 103), *103; Waterford 3½

ES—Guinness Ord. (130/-), 6.

— Grand Canal Ord. 6.

ETC.—Great Northern Ord. 21¼, G. Southern Ord. (55), ef. (53), 56. 51½; do. Guar. *7; do. Deb. (90), *90½; nsport Ord. (25/6) 25/4½; 5/6), 25/6.

INDUSTRIALS—Alliance Gas 21/9, 1/9; Abbey Clothing 20/6; Arklow Pottery Ord. Bolands Ord. (10), 10/-; Nolan Pref. (24/-), 24/6; ef. (29/5), 29/3; Dolphin (60/-), 102/6; Goulding Ord. 5/6, 2/6; do. Pref. (27/-), beh. (102½), *106½; Hayes, Deb. (99/5), *105/-; Inde- 6, (35/9), *35/9; Irish Sugar 6, 27/6; Irish Times 1st Pref. do. 2nd Pref. (21/-), *20/-; G.) Ord. (61/9), 70/-; Salts ref. (21/-), 20/-; Switzer Ord. Stephen's Green Cinema 10/3a; Williams and Woods 6, 27/6.

INDUSTRIALS—Bradford 9), 21/9, *1/6; Courtauids 11½; Great Universal Stores, mperial Chemical (38/7½), mperial Tobacco (157/3), 6; Opperman (S.E.), 2/10½; 6), 18/6; Woolworth (60/6), 2.

Take 70 Per Cent.

f Bovril Profits

ing profit, including income stments etc., of £582,282. is to Bovril for 1943. The having been drawn up in a Lord Luke, the chairman, says net result is £1,093 less than

n for depreciation is £21,408 £21,542), and directors' fees against £3,156) leaving from which is deducted taxa- ng on profits up to 31st 1943, of £395,429, so that is £162,255. Taxation ome 70 per cent. of the profits.

vidend on the £200,000 4½ Preference the £1,200,000 4½ ener, the £1,000,000 7½ p.c. Ordinary and the £1,000,000 total £123,000. Reserve is £1,165,000 by an allocation 20 against £30,000). The ried forward is £101,228, 96,973. The Deferred final 5 6d per cent. (same), again per cent., less tax.

w Plastic Concern

nted developments in the plastic have a reflection in the forma- new company, in England called rocesses, Ltd., with an authorised pital of £10,000. The object mpany is to develop and extend and manufacture of plastic The whole of the issued s been subscribed by F. McNeill roofing contractors, and manu- of building materials. This been very successful for the past rs or so, and for 1941 and d 10 p.c. on its Ord. capital 00.

k Abattoir's Profit

ing yesterday at the annual of the Cork Farmers' Union and Marketing, Ltd., Mr. T. Lynch, said, inter alia, that the better w prevailing should encourage acon production. He welcomed ibition of minimum prices for a price order.

eport, which stated there had ess in the bacon department, re- gross profits for the year of on a turnover of £191,426. The s adopted, and a dividend of 5 was declared.

WALL STREET

YORK, Thursday.—The Stock e opened firm and moderately scattered strong spots cropped up late afternoon but losers were s towards the close. The news battlefields aided those issues ood postwar prospects, but the the close was irregular.

totalling 934,000 shares com- 03 issues, of which 339 advanced, lined, and 236 remained un- —(Reuter.)

OOD MARKETS

LIN POTATO.—Fair supplies at rates. Tipperary Dates and Chan- 10/6, Kerr's Pinks and Spry's ice 10/-, and Banners 9/- per stone.

LIN VEGETABLE.—Light supplies firm to dearer trade as follows: e large 30/- to 72/-, small 15/- Savoy large 15/- to 60/-, small 32/- load; kweeks 2/9 to 4/9, de 2/3 per cwt., cauliflowers 6/- econds 1/6 to 2/6 doz., sprouts 3/- artichokes 1/6, parsley 1/- 4/- bag; parsnips 6/- to 7/6, 5/6 to 6/- carrots 3/- to 5/- doz. leeks 3d. to 2/- turnips 6d. to unch, and mushrooms 5/- to 6/- stone.

LIN FISH.—Improved supplies f 305 boxes from one trawler, 48 22 boxes herrings, 45 boxes el, and a large amount from vessels. Demand slow and aster at: Salmon 3/8 to 4/- trout 3/6, soles 1/2 to 1/9, turbot 1/4 brill 1/6 to 1/7 per lb., herrings 52/6, small 10/-, mackerel 17/6 plaice 7/- to 12/-, dabs 19/- cod 30/- to 62/2, codling 50/- whiting 25/- to 90/-, ray 25/- hake 35/- to 45/-, pollock 52/6 prawns 17/6, lemon soles 60/-, gnard 34/- box of 5 to 8 stone.

MBAY FISH.—Lemon soles and 15/6, halibut 21/6, haddocks, codling, whiting, coalfish and cod stone; smoked haddocks 13/-, and fillets 16/6 a stone.

NG PRICES

Overseas	103⅞	104⅛
Ords.	102⅛	102⅜
and.....	89½	91½
% Land	115½	117½
oans....	93⅞	94⅛ +⅛
2½%....	100⅜	101¾

INDUSTRIALS (Contd.

Stewart & L.	54/1½	
Sudan Plants	47/0	-0/6
Thomas R.)	9/0	+0/1½
Tub Secs	7/-	74/4½
Tate & Lyle	67/4½	
Triplex	36/0	
Tube Invest.	94/6	
Turner & N	80/9	
United Steel	24/0	
United South	8/6	
Utd Molasses	32/9	
Vickers	18/9	-0/1½
Wall Paper Di	38/0	
White Tomkin	44/0	
Watney Def	79/3	+0/6
Woolworth ..	60/0	+0/1½

MINES.

Ang. Am Inv.	52/6	+1/3
Ashanti	60/0	-0/7½
Bibiani	6/0	+0/3
Blyvoor	86/3	
Brakpan	23/1½	
Charlered ...	28/6	
Cons Diam'd	38/0	+0/6
Cons Afr Sel	22/3	
Cons G F. ...	59/9	
Crown	7¾	-0/1½
Daggafontein	12/6	
De Beers ...	18⅜	+⅛
East Dagga	46/3	-⅛
East Geduld	8⅜	
E Rand Prop	38/9	
Geduld	7¾	
Govt Areas	39/9	
Hburg. Cons	58/1½	-0/1½
Langlaagte	5/6	
Libanon	19/3	
Luipards ...	19/0	
Marievale ...	29/6	-0/3
Nigel Gold....	51/3	+0/6
Roan	9/9	
Rhod Ang A.	16/9	
Rhodesian Sel	12/1½	-0/1½
Rhokana	6⅜	
Ro Tiffie	16	-0/1½
Simmer & J	10/3	
Springs	18/1½	
SA Land	73/9	+0/4½
Venterspost	31/3	
Vereeniging	55/0	
Victoria Falls	96/3	
Vlakfontein	29/1½	
Vogels Buis	28/3	
West Rolding	27/6	+0/7½
West Reefs	68/0	+1/3
West Springs	92/9	
Wes Wits	108⅜	
Wit. Nigel	6/9	

PUBLIC AMUSEMENTS

GAIETY THEATRE Tonight 7.30. Matinee Saturday 2.30. Longford Productions present "PRIDE AND PREJUDICE." Adapted by Christine Longford. Kathleen Delaney, T. St. John Barry. Production by John Ireland. — NEXT WEEK — THE FAMOUS THRILLER. "DOUBLE DOOR." By Elizabeth McFadden. Booking Open Daily, 10 a.m. to 9 p.m.

OLYMPIA THEATRE LAST WEEK OF CINE-VARIETY. CECIL SHERIDAN. IN LEGS & LAUGHTER No. 3 — ON THE SCREEN — James Stewart and Paulette Goddard in "THE GOLDEN HOUR." Film 6.45 and 9.15. Stage 8 p.m. MONDAY NEXT, the 13th. FIRST IRISH PRODUCTION OF Paul Vincent Carroll's "THE WHITE STEED." Production by Shelah Richards. Box Office Open Daily.

OLYMPIA THEATRE COMMENCING MONDAY NEXT, SHELAH RICHARDS and MICHAEL WALSH present FIRST IRISH PRODUCTION OF "THE WHITE STEED," By PAUL VINCENT CARROLL.

ABBEY THEATRE At 7.30 p.m. FIRST PRODUCTION OF "THE NEW REGIME." By GEORGE SHIELS. Next Week—"THE PLOUGH AND THE STARS." By SEAN O'CASEY. Latecomers not admitted until end of First Act.

GATE EDWARDS—MacLIAMMOIR At 7.30 p.m. MacLiammoir—Chancellor in "JANE EYRE." Booking 10.30-7. Mat. Sat. 2.30.

QUEEN'S Stage Show 4.10, 7.30. A NEW SHOW WITH BIG LAUGHS. "GOING GAY." Cast includes PEGGY DELL HARVEY and CUMMINS. Screen: MARY LEE in "NOBODY'S DARLING."

METROPOLE 2.30, 4.50, 7.5 and 9.10. GRACIE FIELDS, MONTY WOOLLEY, LAIRD CREGAR, ERIC BLORE, in "HOLY MATRIMONY." COMING 24th MARCH. "THE SONG OF BERNADETTE." Twice Daily 2.30, 7.30. ALL SEATS BOOKABLE IN ADVANCE. Prices: 2/6, 3/9, 5/6, 8/6. Seats available for all Performances at all Prices. Office open daily, 11-6. When Booking by Post, please send stamped addressed envelope.

THEATRE DE LUXE ALL THE WEEK, 3.51, 6.18, 8.45. "JANE EYRE."

ASTORIA Dun Laoghaire. At 5.45, 6.30, 8.35. Gary Cooper, Madeleine Carroll, in "NORTHWEST MOUNTED POLICE," with Paulette Goddard, Robert Preston, Lon Chaney, in Technicolor.

CORINTHIAN At 2.38, 4.57 7.16, 9.35. George Zucco and Wanda McKay, in "THE BLACK RAVEN." Maris Wrixon and Frank Albertson, "ATTORNEY FOR THE DEFENCE."

GRAND CENTRAL AT 3.12, 5.12, 7.12, 9.12. "A SHOWER OF ROSES" (the life story of The Little Flower). Proceeds in aid of Holy Ghost Fathers African Missions.

K. & S. PRODUCTS (P. KAVANAGH & SONS) SUNSHINE WORKS, CRUMLIN ROAD, DUBLIN. Have kindly Booked 500 Seats for the MILITARY AT THE BOXING TOURNAMENT, To be held in the STADIUM TO-NIGHT (FRIDAY), AT 7.30.

PAINTINGS BY MARY SWANZY AT DUBLIN PAINTERS' GALLERY, 7 ST. STEPHEN'S GREEN, DUBLIN. DAILY 11-6 p.m. — MARCH 9th-23rd.

ROYAL Tel. 41325 At 3.15, 6.35, 8.15 and at 4.55, 7.45. MOVITA and JACK DOYLE in "ROYAL SALUTE." also TOM CONWAY in "SEVENTH VICTIM." Friday at 2.45 Show. "GONE TO THE GOLD." SUNDAY: Book Now for 3 o'c. Show. Magnificent St. Patrick's Week Show: "ROYAL SALUTE to EIRE" In Ten Lavish Scenes, including "DUBLIN'S FAIR CITY." "THE FAIRY FORT." "THE DEAR LITTLE SHAMROCK." Plus the Melodious Merry-go-Round. Ted Lewis : Nan Wynne in "IS EVERYBODY HAPPY?"

REGAL ROOMS At 2.0, 4.10. CINEMA. 6.20, 8.30. The Film Sensation of the Age. JAMES MASON, Margaret LOCKWOOD, Phyllis CALVERT, in "THE MAN IN GREY." Book Now for 8 o'c. Sunday Night.

SAVOY At 2.7, 4.25, 6.43, 9.1. Charles Boyer, Barbara Stanwyck, Edward G. Rubinson, Robert Cummings, Betty Field, Robert Benchley, Thomas Mitchell, in "FLESH AND FANTASY." Special Irish Week attraction, "KINGDOM OF KERRY."

CAPITOL DAILY, 2.10, 6.0, 10.45. GRAND TRIPLE BILL. EDWARD NORRIS, JAMES DUNN, and FLORENCE RICE in JACK LA RUE in THE GHOST PRISON MUTINY. AND THE GUEST. At 3.25, 6.35, 9.45 | At 4.25 7.35. ON THE STAGE: "MIRTH MELODY AND SONG." with Martin Crosby, Laura Macari, Mike Nolan, Roy Croft, Johnny Carson, Joe Brady, THE CAPITOL ORCHESTRA. The Capitol Girls. At 2.15, 5.25, 8.35.

ADELPHI At 2, 4.15, 6.26, 8.39. Noteworthy Release of a Great Classic! 'MUTINY on the BOUNTY' Starring Charles Laughton : Clark Gable Franchot Tone : Movita. A Terrific Melodrama. Thrilling from Beginning to End. BOOK NOW FOR 8 P.M. SUNDAY.

ASTOR DAILY FROM 2 P.M. EUROPEAN PREMIERE OF SUPERB MUSICAL BASED ON THE LIFE OF THE IMMORTAL COMPOSER, VINCENZO BELLINI, "CASTA DIVA." "THE DIVINE SPARK." At 2.30 4.40, 6.50, 9.0. Starring MARTA EGGERTH. English Sub-Titles.

CARLTON At 2 o'c., 4.20, 6.40, 9.5. 2nd MERRY WEEK! The Gayest Musical Show of the Year! DONALD O'CONNOR and SUSANNA FOSTER, The Lovely Young Singing Star, in "TOP MAN" Book Now for Sunday Night.

GRAFTON Continuous 2 to 10.30. 2.30, 4.35, 6.45, 8.50. LON CHANEY Jnr., BETTY FIELD, in "OF MICE AND MEN." from the novel by John Steinbeck.

PAVILION Dun Laoghaire. At 3.34, 6.4 & 8.54 p.m. Mickey Rooney, Frank Morgan, Marsha Hunt, Donna Reed. In "THE HUMAN COMEDY."

REGENT CINEMA, BLACKROCK. Luise Rainer, Fernand Gravet, Meliza Korjus, with Hugh Herbert, Lionel Atwill "THE GREAT WALTZ."

GREEN—3.30, 6.10, 8.50—Rbt. Newton, Deborah Kerr, "HATTER'S CASTLE." Also Hugh Herbert, "DON'T GET PERSONAL."

Now more than ever . . .

I ALWAYS SEND MY BEST THINGS TO IMCO

Post to IMCO, Dyers, Cleaners, Repairers, Merrion, Dublin.

GOVERNMENT NOTICES.

BUTTER RATION.

Notice is hereby given that the Minister for Supplies has made an Order (No. 2) under the Emergency Powers (Distribution of Butter) Order, 1943 (Fifth Ration Period) Order, 1944.

THE ORDER PROVIDES THAT AS FROM THE 4TH MARCH, 1944, PAGE IN THE GENERAL RATION BOOK APPLICABLE TO BUTTER IS PAGE 21 (TWENTY-ONE).

According, a licensed butter retailer may not sell butter from the date mentioned to any holder of a General Ration Book who has not registered at a butter customer by lodging page 21 of the Book at the retailer's premises. There is no change in the procedure for effecting the registration of butter customers.

Copies of the Order will be on sale shortly and may be obtained from the Government Publications Sale Office, 3-4 College street, Dublin; or through any bookseller.

JOHN LEYDON Secretary. Department of Supplies. 9th March, 1944. W.96. W.H.Co.

DEPARTMENT OF DEFENCE (AIR RAID PRECAUTIONS BRANCH). LOCAL FIRE PREVENTION.

The Emergency Powers (Fire Prevention) Order, 1943, becomes operative on the 11th March, 1944. The provisions of the Order apply in the following areas:—

The County The Urban The Boroughs Boroughs of: Districts of: of the Dublin, Bray, Drogheda. Cork, Cobh, Dun Laoghaire, Limerick, Dundalk. Rathmines. Waterford.

A.R.P. Handbook No. 5—Local Fire Prevention—contains information as to the manner in which the requirements of the Order may be met.

Copies of the Order and Handbook may be purchased directly from the Government Publications Sale Office, 3-4 College street, Dublin, or through any bookseller—prices 6d. and 3d., respectively—postage 1d. extra in each case. W.96. W.H.Co.

GOVERNMENT PUBLICATIONS.

Title.	Post Free. s. d.
Irish Mineral Resources—A Short Review ..D. W. Bishop. Pub. R.S.M., F.G.S.) ..... (Revised Vol.)	1 0
Index to the Emergency Powers Orders, 1939-1943	15 8
Air Raid Precautions Handbook No. 5—(Local Fire Prevention)	1 11

Published by the Stationery Office. Obtainable from the Government Publications Sale Office, 3-4 College street Dublin; or through any Bookseller. W.96. W.H.Co.

8 DAYS

ONLY AT

DUN LAOGHAIRE

The Rev. A. Barry Blake-Lobb of Bradford is (D.V.) conducting a series of Services for the Young Life Campaign; more than 100,000 people have attended his first Campaign, and everyone is welcome. The opening meeting is in the Men's Christian Institute, Upper George's Street, at 8 p.m. to-morrow (Saturday), the 11th of March (with Orchestra). Further Services in Northumberland Hall (kindly lent), Northumberland Avenue, from Sunday, 12th of March, to Sunday, 19th of March. Week nights at 8 p.m., Sundays, at 7.30 p.m. (No meeting Saturday, 18th of March.)

CHURCH NOTICES.

DUBLIN METHODIST OVERSEAS ANNIVERSARY.

TO-MORROW (SATURDAY), 11th March, 1944. YOUNG PEOPLE'S MEETING, in the CENTENARY CHURCH, St. Stephen's Green, at 7 p.m. Chairman: J. A. McCREA, Esq. Speakers: REV. H. GUY SANDERS, M.A., B.D. Ceylon. DR. ALICE L. MUSGRAVE (India). Parade of Youth Organisations.

SUNDAY NEXT, 12th MARCH, 1944. MISSIONARY SERMONS IN ALL CITY CHURCHES.

MONDAY NEXT, 13th MARCH, 1944. MISSIONARY CONVERSAZIONE, in the SCHOOLROOM, CENTENARY CHURCH, at 6 p.m. Tea, 6d. each.

THE ANNUAL MEETING, in the CENTENARY CHURCH, at 7.15 p.m. Chairman: ROBERT C. BOOTH, Esq., B.A.I. Speakers: REV. W. J. NOBLE, Mission House. REV. JAMES SANKEY (Trichinopoly). Soloist: Miss Mary Todd Johnson. ORGAN RECITAL from 7 p.m. Eric de Courcy, Esq.

GROSVENOR ROAD BAPTIST CHURCH.

A SERIES OF SPECIAL SUNDAY EVENING ADDRESSES ON "Problems Brought to Christ," Will (D.V.) be Delivered by PASTOR DEENS, as under:

Mar. 12. "A Problem of Theology"; 19. "A Problem of Ethics"; 26.—; Apr. 2. "A Problem of Politics"; 9. "A Problem of Human Suffering"; 16. "A Problem of Economics"; 23. "A Problem of the Life to Come"; 30. "A Problem of Eschatology"; May 7. "A Problem of Religious Experience."

Service commences 7.15. If any questions arising from the Addresses are submitted in writing they will be dealt with on May 14, when a discussion will follow. All welcome.

LEGAL NOTICES.

NOTICE OF CHARITABLE DONATIONS AND BEQUESTS.

In the Goods of LADY ELIZABETH CONCHITA BOYNTON, Widow, Deceased.

Notice is hereby given, pursuant to the Statute 30 and 31 Vic., Cap. 54, that the above-named Deceased, who died on the 5th day of November, 1943, by her Will and two Codicils, dated the 2nd day of February, 1939, and the 24th day of September, 1940, respectively, directed that:—

1. Her short and most valuable pearl necklace be sold and the proceeds handed to the Adelaide Hospital (Incorporated), Peter street, Dublin.

2. To the Vicar of the Church of St. Michan's, on the quays, Dublin, the sum of £200 free of legacy duty, to help to repair the churchyard of the said church, and especially the vault of the Blest and Baird family.

3. Testatrix bequeathed 1/8th of the residue of her estate to the Adelaide Hospital Protestant Home, Stillorgan, near Dublin, and 1/8th to the Molyneux Asylum for the Blind, Dublin.

Letters of Administration, with Will and two Codicils annexed, was, on the 12th day of March, 1945, granted forth of the Principal Probate Registry in the High Court of Justice, Eire, to the Westminster Bank, Ltd., London, the Administrators. Dated the 8th day of March, 1944.

ARTHUR COX & CO., Solicitors for the Administrators, 42-43 St. Stephen's Green. Dublin.

To the Commissioners of Charitable Donations and Bequests in Eire and all others whom it may concern.

NOTICE TO CREDITORS AND OTHERS.

ANNIE L. CUBACK, late of 5 Crofton terrace, Dun Laoghaire, in the County of Dublin, Widow, Deceased. All persons having claims against the Estate of the above-named Deceased, who died on the 5th March, 1944, are requested to furnish particulars of same, in writing, to the undersigned Solicitors for the Executor, on or before the 18th March, 1944.

Dated this 9th day of March, 1944.

E. M. LLOYD & F. TIGHE, Solicitors, 28 St. Stephen's Green, W., Dublin.

IN THE GOODS OF THOMAS JONES SMYTH, late of 12 Leinster street North, Phibsboro', Dublin, and of 100 Main street, Cavan, Barrister-at-Law, Deceased.

All persons having claims against the Estate of the above-named Deceased are requested to furnish particulars of same in writing to the undersigned Solicitor for the Executors forthwith.

ARTHUR G. FEGAN, Solicitor, Market square, Cavan.

PRELIMINARY NOTICE TO CREDITORS.

HENRY SAMUEL CLOSE, of 34 Leeson Park, Dublin, Deceased.

All persons having claims against the estate of the above-named Deceased should send particulars of same forthwith to the undermentioned Solicitors for the Executor.

DARLEY, ORPEN & McGILLY-CUDDY, Solicitors, 30-31 Kildare street, Dublin.

FOR PUBLIC NOTICES SEE PAGE 4.

CHURCH SERVICES

(Continued from previous column.)

UNITARIAN CHURCH, St. Stephen's Green.—11.30 and 7.30, Rev. E. Savell Hicks.

RELIGIOUS SOCIETY OF FRIENDS.—Meetings for Public Worship—11, 6 Eustace street, Dublin. 11, Monkstown. 11, Churchtown. 11, Bray. 10.30, Thursday, 6 Eustace street.

MERRION HALL, Merrion st.—12 and 7.15, Mr. J. C. H. Fiske.

FIRST DUBLIN SPIRITUALIST ASSOCIATION, 4 Adelaide road.—Public Service, 11.30 and 7.

SYDNEY HALL, Blackrock.—7, Mr. W. Hicks.

NORTHUMBERLAND HALL, Dun Laoghaire.—8, Saturday (in Men's Christian Institute), 8.30. Monday to Friday, 8. Sunday, Rev. A. Barry Blake-Lobb.

FAIRVIEW HALL, Annesley Bridge road.—12, Mr. T. Callaghan. 7.15, Mr. A. Beaven.

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE CHURCHES.

FIRST CHURCH OF CHRIST, SCIENTIST, Dublin, Lr. Baggot street, is a branch church of The Mother Church, The First Church of Christ, Scientist, in Boston, Mass. Services: Sunday, 11.30 a.m. and 7 p.m.; Sunday School, 11.30 a.m. Wednesday, Testimony Meeting, 7.45 p.m. Christian Science Reading Room (same address) open daily, except Saturdays, from 2 to 5; Sundays, 6-7 p.m.

SECOND CHURCH OF CHRIST, SCIENTIST, Dublin, Rathmines Park (branch church of The Mother Church, The First Church of Christ, Scientist, in Boston, Mass.). Sunday Services, 11.15 and 7; Sunday School, 11.15; Wednesday, Testimony Meeting, 8 p.m. Christian Science Reading Room, Rathmines Park, open daily, except Sundays, 2 to 5; Saturdays, 2 to 4.30.

YOUNG MEN'S CHRISTIAN ASSOCIATIONS

Y.M.C.A., Lower Abbey street.—Saturday, Young People's Fellowship; Rev. Geo. G. D. Mann. Sunday.—Bible Classes; Seniors, Mr. W. H. Godden; Intermediates, Mr. F. H. Downey. Sunday—8.30, (gospel service); Rev. Geo. F. G. Mann (Portadown).

DUN LAOGHAIRE Y.M.C.A., Corrig ave.—8.30, Mr. D. Jackson.

ALL SAINTS', Raheny.—8, H.C. 11.30, M.P.; Canon Drury. 7, E.P.; Rev. J. B. Naligan.

ST. BRIGID'S, Stillorgan.—11.15, M.P. and H.C. 8.30, E.P.; Canon H. B. Cave.

ZION CHURCH, Rathgar.—8, H.C. 10 and 11, Chancellor L. Parkinson Hill. 3, Children. 7, Chancellor L. Parkinson Hill (H.C.).

MARINERS', Dun Laoghaire.—8, H.C. 11.50, Canon Chamberlain. 7.15, Rev. J. H. Ruby.

ST. PATRICK'S, Dalkey.—8.30, H.C. 11.30, M.P. 3.30, Children. 7, E.P. (6th Company Parade).

MAGEOUGH CHAPEL.—8, H.C. 11, M.P. and Intercession; Rev. Canon Goff. 7.15, E.P.; Rev. E. M. Neill.

ST. PAPPAN'S, Santry.—10.30, M.P. and Litany; Rev. W. Bond. 4, E.P.; Rev. K. M. Dunlop.

ST. MORIA'S, Glasnevin.—8, H.C. 11, M.P. and Litany; Rev. R. M. Dunlop. 3.30, Young People. 7.15, E.P.; Rev. W. Boad.

ST. JOHN'S, Coolock.—12, M.P. and Litany; Rev. W. Boad.

ST. PAUL'S, Glenageary.—8.30, H.C. 11.30 and 7, Rev. N. J. Roberts.

ST. MATT'S, Bray.—8, H.C. 10, M.P. 11.30, M.P. and H.C.; Canon Campbell. 3.30, Children. 7, Rev. A. G. Kennedy.

ST. PHILIP & ST. JAMES', Sandymount.—8, H.C. 11 and 3.30, Rev. T. S. Blennerhassett. 7.15, Rev. M. Bennett.

CHRIST CHURCH, Carysfort.—11.30, H.C.; Rev. M. Bateman.

RATHFARNHAM.—9, H.C. 10.15 and 11.30, Rev. G. S. Nowlan. 3.30, Children. 7, Rev. J. W. T. Tuckey.

HAROLD'S CROSS.—8, H.C. 11.15, Rev. O. A. C. Irwin. 3.30, Children. 7.15, Rev. W. C. G. Proctor.

SANDFORD.—8, H.C. 11, Rev. Canon J. Tobias. 7.15, Rev. J. Marks.

ST. MATTHEW'S, Irishtown.—8, H.C. 11.15, M.P. and H.C.; Rev. E. Weir.

CHRIST CHURCH, Dun Laoghaire.—8, H.C. 11.15, Matins and H.C.; the Vicar. 7.30, Evensong; the Vicar.

ST. PHILIP'S, Temple rd., Rathmines.—8, H.C. 11.15, M.P.; Rev. W. H. Coulter. 7.15, E.P.; Rev. T. J. Johnston.

ST. CANICE'S, Kilkenny.—8.30, H.C. 11.30, Matins and Litany; Rev. R. Sidgwick. 3.30, Evensong. 7, Parochial Evensong; Rev. E. A. Brandon.

CHURCH CATHEDRAL, Limerick.—8, H.C. 11.10, Matins and H.C.; Very Rev. the Dean. 3.30, Evensong; the Ven. H. Waller (Archdeacon of Limerick).

CHURCHES AND CHAPELS.

CHAPEL OF TRINITY COLLEGE.—8, H.C. 10, M.P.; Rev. W. D. L. Greer.

ST. COLUMBA'S COLLEGE.—8, H.C. 10. Matins. 8. Evensong; Rev. W. D. L. Greer (Principal Elect, Westcott College, Cambridge).

ST. MATTHIAS'S.—11.30, M.P. and H.C.; Rev. Dr. de Pauley. 3.30, Children. 7.15, E.P.; Rev. A. Geary.

ST. BARTHOLOMEW'S.—7.45, Litany. 8, H.C. 9.15, Parish Communion. 11, Matins. 12, Sung Eucharist. 3.30, Youth. 7, Evensong, Lenten Mission; Rev. D. Clarke.

ST. ANN'S, Dawson street.—8, H.C. 10.15 and 11.30, Matins; Rev. D. R. C. Hillard (Missions to Seamen). 3.30, Young People. 7.15, Evensong; Rev. D. Hillard.

CHRIST CHURCH, Leeson Park.—8 and 11, H.C. 11, M.P.; Rev. Canon T. E. P. Quiton. 3.30, Children; Rev. W. H. Mcclelland. 7.15, E.P.; Rev. N. H. Hamilton.

ST. COLUMBA'S Ranelagh.—8, H.C. 11, M.P.; Rev. W. H. McClelland. 7.15 E.P.; Rev. H. R. McDonald.

HOLY TRINITY, Rathmines.—7.30, H.C. 10 and 11.15, Rev. J. D. Murray. 3.30, S.S. in church. 7.15, Rev. R. J. Kerr.

THE MAGDALENE CHURCH, Lower Leeson street (the Church's Ministry of Healing).—H.C. 11, M.P.; Rev. W. G. G. Proctor. 7, Healing Service.

ST. ANDREW'S, Suffolk street.—11.15, H.C. and 7.15, Rev. D. R. C. Clarke. 3.30, Children.

ST. KEVIN'S.—8, H.C. 11.30 and 7.15 (H.C.), Rev. S. S. Deeping.

ST. GEORGE'S.—8, H.C. 11.45, M.P.; Rev. B. Harvey. 7.15, Rev. J. D. Murray (Rathmines).

ST. AIDAN'S.—8, H.C. 11.30, M.P.; the Rector. 3.30, Children. 7.15, Rev. B. Harvey.

ST. AUGUSTINE'S.—11.30, M.P. and H.C.; Rev. K. D. C. Dobbs. 3.30, Children. 7.15, Rev. K. D. B. Dobbs.

THE FREE.—10.15, Rev. B. Harvey. 7.15, E.P.

MISSION TO THE ADULT DEAF AND DUMB.—Gregg Hall. 3.30.

ST. STEPHEN'S (Upper Mount street).—7.45, Litany. 8, H.C. 11, M.P. and H.C.; Rev. R. D. Macrory. 7.15, E.P.; Canon Grey.

ST. MARY'S.—10.15, Chapel of Ease.—11.30 and 7.15, Rev. Dr. Emerson.

ST. WERBURGH'S.—11.15, Matins. Dean of Christ Church. 3.30, Children. 7.15, The Rector.

ST. MICHAN'S.—11, H.C. Rev. J. J. Colthurst.

ST. PAUL'S.—7.45, H.C. 11.30, M.P. Rev. F. W. Darby. 3.30, Children. 7.15, Rev. F. W. Day.

DRUMCONDRA.—8, H.C. 10, H.C. (with Litany). 11.30, H.C.; Rev. E. Scobie. 4, Children. 7.15, E.P.; Rev. W. C. de Vanley.

NORTH STRAND.—8, H.C. 10, H.C. (with Litany). 11.30, M.P.; Rev. J. Carey. 4, Children. 7.15, E.P.; Rev. C. J. Tyndall.

IRISH CHURCH MISSIONS. 11.30, M.P. 7.15, E.P.; Rev. C. Coates.

KIMAN HOUSE.—11.30, M.P. and H.C. 7.15, E.P.; Rev. C. Carter.

ST. MARK'S.—11.30, M.P. 3.30, Young People. 7, Rev. G. F. Olsson.

ST. LUKE'S.—11.30, H.C. 7.15, Canon J. Griffin.

CHRIST CHURCH, Taney.—8, H.C. 11.30, M.P.; Rev. E. D. Slater. 7.15, E.P.; Rev. J. C. Duggan.

ST. NAMI'S, Charlestown.—10.15, M.P.; Rev. E. D. Slater. 3, Children.

ST. THOMAS'S, Mary's Mansion.—8, H.C. 10.15 and 11.30, M.P.; Rev. A. W. Orr. 7.15, E.P.; Rev. J. C. Duggan.

OTHER CHURCHES AND HALLS.

YORK STREET (Congregational).—11.30, Rev. McPherson.

KILMAINHAM (Congregational).—11.30, Mr. R. S. Rowan. Rev. Jas. McPherson.

PROVENCE ROAD (Baptist).—11 and 7, Rev. Geo. F. G. Deens.

HADDINGTON ROAD (Baptist).—11.30 and 7, Rev. Chandler.

(Continued in next column.)

The Irish Times

FRIDAY, MARCH 10, 1944.

Rome's Fate

During recent weeks the thoughts of the great majority of Irish citizens have been turned towards the city of Rome. Ever since the British and Americans landed on Italian soil, and particularly since they bombarded the Benedictine monastery at Monte Cassino, the English and American newspapers have been discussing freely the possibility of an Allied attack on the Italian capital. Rome, of course, is far more than the chief city of a belligerent State. It houses the Vatican, which, although politically independent, is situated in the centre of the city and, consequently, hardly could escape damage if Rome should be attacked either by land or from the air. As the site of the headquarters of the Roman Catholic Church, the city is venerated by many millions of devout Christians in all parts of the world; and, although the British Empire and the United States of America both must be regarded as preponderantly Protestant nations, they both have so many Roman Catholic citizens that the safety of Rome cannot but occupy a prominent place in the preparation of their military plans. In point of fact, both British and Americans already have given evidence of their anxiety to preserve, so far as possible, those historic monuments and works of art which belong not only to Italy, but to the whole cultured world. Last April a special order was made requiring the invading forces to respect all such heirlooms of civilisation. In August a special civil commission was set up by President Roosevelt to collaborate with the military, and the British sent Sir Leonard Woolley, the famous archæologist, to visit Sicily and Italy. At his suggestion General Eisenhower gave special instructions to all his military commanders, and a genuine attempt has been made to prevent all avoidable destruction. Naturally, in time of war military considerations are prone to over-ride all others. Monte Cassino was a case in point; but there is no doubt that the destruction of the abbey came as a sad shock, not only to Roman Catholics, but to all men and women with a sense of tradition and a love of beauty. Since Monte Cassino there has been a lively and prolonged argument whether or not the preservation of the most beautiful and historic buildings is worth the sacrifice of a single life. Opinions differ widely on this point; even bishops are not unanimous on it. Nevertheless, it is felt generally among civilised people, to whatever nation they may belong, or with whichever set of belligerents they may be in sympathy, that everything possible ought to be done to remove Rome from the scope of hostilities.

Actually, Rome is not the loveliest of Italian cities. Bramante's St. Peter's is unique. The Sistine Chapel, with its marvellous ceiling and Michelangelo's "Last Judgment," is among civilisation's greatest treasures; otherwise—and apart from its large number of interesting and, in many cases, beautiful churches—Rome, architectually, is largely a pagan city, enshrining in its monuments the history and traditions of that Empire which was at one time Christianity's most powerful enemy. From the stand-point of Christian architecture either Florence or Assisi is superior to Rome; but the fact remains that the Papacy has surrounded the city with a halo of sanctity which turns all argument regarding "military necessity" into a sorry sham. In our view no amount of "military necessity" could justify an act which would be a stab into the hearts of so many sincere believers. It is not a question of buildings or of paintings. Rome has been sacked more often than once, and has risen in triumph from its ruins; and it is quite certain that if it should be wrecked to-morrow it would rise in triumph again. The issue, as we see it, is wholly moral. If an arrangement were possible whereby Rome could be declared an open city, a heavy load would be lifted from the minds of all Christian people. American and British military spokesmen have declared bluntly that, if "military necessity" demands an attack on Rome, that attack will be made. What they mean, obviously, is that if the Germans continue to occupy the Italian capital as a military strong-point its doom will be sure. Both sides, therefore, share responsibility for Rome's future: and there is much to be said for the suggestion that all the neutral States—a majority of which is predominantly Roman Catholic—should unite in an appeal to Allies and Axis alike in an effort to prevent what would be one of the direst tragedies of history. It is a great pity that this matter should have been made the vehicle for much obvious propaganda. It is a matter on which all men of good-will ought to be at one. Religious and political differences ought not in any way

BIRTHS, MARRIAGES AND DEATHS

Announcements in this Column (which in all cases must be authenticated) are charged at the rate of 1/- per line (minimum 3/-).

BIRTHS

COCKE—March 6, 1944, at Glenvera Hospital, Cork, to Kathleen, wife of George Cocke, M. and L. Bank, Bantry, a daughter.

FOLEY—February 29, 1944, to Mr. and Mrs. J. B. Foley, Provincial Bank House, Colloney, Co. Sligo, a daughter (Frances Mary).

GRANTHAM—January 17, 1944, at Bangalore, India, to Marcia (née MacDonald), wife of Leslie Grantham, a son (John Howard).

GRUBB—March 4, 1944, to Phyllis, wife of Samuel Louis Grubb, Beechmount, Fethard, Co. Tipperary, a son (Louis Michael).

DEATHS

BRENNAN—March 8, 1944, at her residence, Dublin House, Kilcullen, Co. Kildare, Charlotte, relict of Denis Brennan, Auctioneer (at an advanced age). Very deeply and deservedly regretted by her step-children, nieces and nephews. R.I.P. Remains were removed to St. Bridget's Parish Church yesterday. Requiem Mass this (Friday) morning at 10 o'clock. Funeral afterwards to New Abbey Cemetery.

DARR—March 7, 1944, at Ballybawn Lower, Kilmacanogue, John Carr, ex-Sergeant, R.I.C. Deeply regretted by his daughters and relatives. Funeral to-morrow (Saturday) at 3 p.m. to Enniskerry.

DHAPMAN—On Sunday, March 5, 1944, Edith Lucy, elder daughter of the late Robert Chapman, of this city, in her 75th year. Interred in Friends' Burial Ground, Temple Hill, on 8th inst.

COWELL—February, 1944, at Vancouver, British Columbia, suddenly, Richard William Ledger, third son of the late Very Rev. George Young Cowell, Milltown House, Co. Dublin, sometime Dean of Kildare.

CRAWFORD—September 1, 1943, Bill, aged 19, dearly-loved elder son of Arthur and Edith Crawford, 10 Vesey place, Dun Laoghaire, Co. Dublin.

DEASE—March 9, 1944, at St. Declan's, Killiney, Florence, widow of Major Gerald Dease, R.E. Funeral private. No flowers, by request.

DEENS (Dunboyne)—March 9, 1944, Martha Elizabeth Deens, late of 33 Charleville road. At Rest. Funeral private.

FORBES (by cable)—March 5, 1944, at Seapoint, Cape Town, Harriet A., widow of John Forbes, late Delgany and Carnew. "A mother beloved."

GRIFFITH—March 9, 1944, at Kellymount House, Paulstown, Co. Kilkenny, Harriet Jane, eldest daughter of Jane and the late George Griffith. "Peace perfect peace." Funeral to Shankill to-morrow (Saturday) at 3 o'c. (S.T.).

KNIGHT—March 9, 1944, George Andrew Knight, of Newtownbutler, fifth son of the late George Knight, Clerk of the Crown and Pesace for Co. Meath, and the dearly-loved husband of Evelyn. Service in Clones Parish Church to-morrow (Saturday), at 12 noon, followed by interment in the New Cemetery. No flowers.

LITTLE—March 8, 1944, at Route Hospital, Ballymoney, the Rev. W. J. Bruce Little, Senior Minister of Lismore and Fermoy Presbyterian Church. Funeral to Sandholes to-day (Friday), via Cookstown, arriving at Sandholes Presbyterian Church at 2 p.m.

LUNDSTROM—March 5, 1944, at Bagrot Street Hospital, William (Fojke) Lundström, 74, Serpentine avenue, Sandymount, Dublin. Deeply regretted. R.I.P. Remains will be removed to Star of the Sea Church, Sandymount, to-day (Friday), arriving 6 p.m. Funeral (private) after 10 o'clock Mass to-morrow (Saturday) to Dean's Grange.

MOHAN—March 5, 1944, in London, John, son of the late Edward and Margaret Mohan, of Blackrock, Co. Dublin (late Manager of David Allen and Sons). Deeply regretted by his loving wife, brother, sister and relatives. Remains will arrive at Dun Laoghaire this (Friday) evening for removal to St. John the Baptist Church, Blackrock. Funeral after 10 o'clock Mass to-morrow (Saturday) morning to Dean's Grange.

RICHARDSON—March 9, 1944, at her residence, Main street, Killeshandra, Stella Frances, dearly-beloved wife of John Richardson. Funeral arrangements later.

SHEFFIELD—March 9, 1944, at his residence, 1 Mountain View terrace, Harold's Cross, William Joseph, beloved husband of Theresa Sheffield. Deeply regretted by his sorrowing wife, daughters and grand-children. Funeral to Harold's Cross Parish Church to-day (Friday), 6 p.m. Burial, after 9.15 Service, to-morrow (Saturday) morning. "Peace, perfect peace."

STACK—March 9, 1944, at 16 Merrion avenue, Blackrock, Ellen M. relict of the late John F. Stack. Deeply regretted. Funeral (strictly private) after 10 o'clock Mass to-day (Friday) from the Church of the Assumption, Booterstown.

TODD—March 9, 1944, at his residence, 10 Orwell Park, Rathgar, Henry Woods, in his 78th year. Funeral (private) to-morrow (Saturday).

YOUNG—March 9, 1944, at her residence, Drummin East, Delgany, Co. Wicklow, Isabella Elizabeth, widow of William Young, aged 86 years. Funeral to-morrow (Saturday), leaving at 2 p.m. for Delgany. Ps. 104, v. 1.

ANNOUNCEMENTS received late for this column will be found in Page 8.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS.

BOLAND—The husband, children and relatives of the late Kathleen Attracta Boland, 55 Newtown Buildings, Waterford, wish to thank sincerely all those who sympathised with them in their recent sad bereavement; also those who sent Mass cards, telegrams and letters of sympathy. Trusting this will be accepted by all in grateful acknowledgment.

McMORROW—The husband, father and relatives of the late Mrs. Florence McMorrow, Newbridge, wish to return sincere thanks to all kind friends who sympathised with them in their recent sad bereavement, to those who sent Mass cards, telegrams and letters of sympathy and floral tributes; also to those who attended funeral. Trusting this will be accepted by all in grateful acknowledgment.

IN MEMORIAM

BLOOMER—In loving memory of Joe, who died on 10th March, 1943. Ever remembered by his wife and family.

'Phone 62607. NICHOLS Estd. 1814

COMPLETE FUNERAL FURNISHERS. LOMBARD ST. (WESTLAND ROW). Coffins, Horse and Motor Funerals, etc. PRIVATE MORTUARY.

1899 WALLER 1944

FENIAN ST. (formerly Denzille St.), MERRION SQUARE. PRIVATE MORTUARY. DAIMLER MOTOR HEARSES & CARS. 'Phone 61375. Wires "Undertaker, Dublin"

PUBLIC NOTICES

THE MISSION TO LEPERS. (Seventieth Anniversary).

PUBLIC MEETINGS

is to be HOME HALL, 35 MOLESWORTH STREET, TODAY, (FRIDAY).

ANNUAL MEETING, 3.30 p.m.

Chairman—His Grace the Archbishop of Dublin.

Speakers: Mr. A. Donald Miller (General Secretary of the Mission to Lepers, London), and Dr. Marjorie Miller.

Tea after Meeting, 6d.

EVENING MEETING, 7.30 o'c.

Illustrated Addresses by Mr. and Mrs. Donald Miller. Chairman—The Rev. R. O. Elliott, B.A. Collection at both Meetings.

ROSCOMMON COUNTY COUNCIL.

CLOSING OF ROADS (PUBLIC NOTICE) REGULATIONS, 1925.

Notice is hereby given that the Minister for Local Government and Public Health has, by Order dated the 4th day of March, 1944, authorised the Roscommon County Council to close to public traffic for the period commencing on the 9th day of April, 1944, and ending on the 24th day of April, 1944, both days inclusive, that part of the County Road No. 369 from Carrowbehy Cross Roads to Glenmanal Cross Roads for the purpose of carrying out repairs to bridge.

The alternative route shall be via County Road No. 691 from Glenmanal Cross Roads to Mealfot Three Roads and thence by Road No. 46 to Carrowbehy Cross Roads.

J. KILMARTIN,
Acting Secretary, Co. Council.
Courthouse, Roscommon,
8th March, 1944.

UNIVERSITY COLLEGE, DUBLIN.

LECTURES IN CATHOLIC THEOLOGY.

A course of Lectures by Very Rev. G. Mitchell, D.D., Professor of Catholic Dogmatic Theology, St. Patrick's College, Maynooth, on

"CHRISTIANITY TRUE"

will commence on Thursday, 16th March, at 7.30 p.m., in the Physics Lecture Theatre, Earlsfort Terrace.

K.A.A.

PATENTS.

TREATMENT OF COFFEE BEANS.
Patent No. 11294.

THE Proprietors of the above Patent desire to arrange for the exploitation or their invention in Eire, and are also willing to grant licences on a royalty basis. Particulars from:—CRUICKSHANK & CO., Registered Patent Agents, 13-15 Dawson street, Dublin.

IMPROVEMENTS IN OR RELATING TO THE TREATMENT OF TEA.
Patent No. 15278.

THE Proprietor of the above Patent desires to arrange for the exploitation or its invention in Eire, and is therefore open to consider terms of a royalty or licence. Particulars from:—CRUICKSHANK & CO., Registered Patent Agents, 13-15 Dawson street, Dublin.

PERSONAL

JOHN EGAN & SON (Ireland), LTD., formerly of 24 Gt. Strand Street,

We wish to inform our Customers and Friends that we have now moved to new and more extensive premises at—

18 ST. STEPHEN'S GREEN, N., DUBLIN,

(Note our new Tel. No.: 68141/2.)

Sole Irish Agents for:—
Barclay's Lager—Booth's Gin,
Gaymer's Cyder—Voirix Vermouth.

BOOT TRADE.
FACTORY MANAGER.
Practical Man desires Change. Lifetime experience. Age 40. Good Credentials.
£1,000 for Investment in Directorship if mutually acceptable or desired.
Reply: Box Z 2803, Manager.

ELECTRICAL ENGINEER, 18 years' practical experience, Generation, Transmission and Distribution; House, Car, Bus, Factory and Workshop; real live wire pushing Salesman and Organiser; highest references; seeks employment Dublin City or County. Could invest a considerable amount of money where services are required. Box N 674.

WANTED—High-class Photographic Equipment of all kinds, including Leica, Contax, Exakta, Reflex Korelle, Super Ikonta, Rolleiflex, Primoflex, etc. Also Enlargers and Accessories; high-class Cine Equipment, sound and silent, also required. We pay highest prices.—Roches, Camera Sale and Exchange, 50 Lr. O'Connell street, Dublin.

WANTED, Printing Canvasser for Dublin City, by first class Provincial Office; salary and commission; excellent prospects for suitable man: applicants must state age, experience, salary expected, and enclose copies of relevant testimonials. Box Z 2836, Canvasser.

AT Sydney Parade—New to the Market — Excellent, non-basement, Family Residence, in good repair; large 2 reception rooms, 5 bedrooms, 2 maids' rooms.—Jackson Stops and McCabe, 30 College Green. 'Phone 21601/2

JOHN C. PARKES and Sons, Ltd., Coombe, Dublin. | SHANNON ELECTRIC FUSES. SOLUS ELECTRIC LAMPS. Wholesale Only.

THE Dublin Trout Anglers' Association is acquired the following Fishing Rights on the Liffey at Ballymore Eustace:—Right Bank downstream from Golden Waterfall Sluice to boundary between Ballynaland and Ballymore Eustace. These waters are strictly preserved by the Dublin Trout Anglers' Association.

BROOKS, THOMAS AND CO., LTD., DUBLIN. | ASBESTOS CEMENT. RAINWATER GOODS. H.R. GUTTERS. PIPES. STORAGE TANKS.

ELSAN CLOSETS
For A.R.P. and DOMESTIC SANITATION.
Write for Price List.
THOS. DOCKRELL, Sons & Co., Ltd., Dublin.

OLD WORLD BUNGALOW RESIDENCE—Modern, picturesque, ideal country home, Dismey Cottage, Newcastle, Co. Wicklow, 6 apartments, bathroom. Auction, 16th inst.—Smith Griffin and Co., Auctioneers, 140 St. Stephen's Green.

LADY Private Secretary to Managing Director required. Matriculation standard. Write, stating age, previous experience and salary expected. Box Q 711.

REQUIRED by Professional Firm, within the next three months, Five or Six Offices in Central City position. Full particulars to Box Z 733.

TINS—Clean, Empty Tins for Sale, all sizes to quarts, complete with lids. Box P 1830.

WARMTH ensured during coldest weather with our space heating stoves.—ANS, 119 Capel street, Dublin. 'Phone 75648/9.

HEATING STOVES.
ROMESSE, NEW DEFCOR AND SLOW COMBUSTION.
BAXENDALE & CO., LTD., CAPEL STREET, DUBLIN.

PUBLIC NOTICES.

COUNTY BOROUGH OF DUBLIN
ACQUISITION OF DERELICT SITES ACT, 1940.
PRELIMINARY ORDER.

WHEREAS the plot of land described in the schedule to this Order (in this Order referred to as "the site") is in the sanitary district consisting of the County Borough of Dublin:

AND WHEREAS the Right Honourable the Lord Mayor, Aldermen and Burgesses of Dublin (in this Order referred to as "the sanitary authority") are the sanitary authority of the said sanitary district:

AND WHEREAS the said sanitary authority are of opinion that the site is a derelict site within the meaning of the Acquisition of Derelict Sites Act, 1940 (in this Order referred to as "the Act") and propose to acquire the site compulsorily under the said Act.

NOW THEREFORE the sanitary authority, in pursuance of Section 3 of the Act, hereby order and declare as follows:—

1. The sanitary authority propose to acquire the site compulsorily under the Act.

2. The sanitary authority will not proceed with the acquisition of the site under the Act if before the expiration of twenty-four months from the making of this Order the site ceases to be a derelict site within the meaning of the Act.

SCHEDULE.
DESCRIPTION OF THE SITE.

Plot of ground upon which the premises Nos. 166 and 167 North King street, Nos. 29 and 30 Bersford street and No. 1 Stirrup lane formerly stood, situate in the Parish of St. Mary and City of Dublin, area 11 perches 29 sq. yards, which said plot is shown on the map or plan of the site deposited in the Muniment Room, City Hall, Dublin, where said map may be inspected at all reasonable times.

Given under the Seal of the Right Honourable the Lord Mayor, Aldermen and Burgesses of Dublin, this 4th day of March, 1944.

Present when the Corporate Seal of the Right Honourable the Lord Mayor, Aldermen and Burgesses of Dublin affixed hereto, the Right Honourable the Lord Mayor also being present.

RONAN E. CRANNT, Solicitor. City Hall, Dublin.

P. J. HERRON, City Manager and Town Clerk.

NOTICE.

The Occupier or any owner of the lands to which the above Order relates may not later than twenty-one days after the making of the order apply to the District Court for the annulment of the Order.

IGNATIUS J. RICE, Law Agent, City Hall, Dublin.

DUBLIN BOARD OF ASSISTANCE.

APPOINTMENT OF TWO HOUSE SURGEONS.

The Commissioners for the Dublin Board of Assistance invite applications from qualified persons for appointment as House Surgeons at St. Kevin's Hospital, James's Street, Dublin.

Salary £150 per annum each, with apartments, board, light and attendance.

Applications, stating age, qualifications, and experience, must be lodged with the undersigned not later than 10.30 o'clock a.m. on Monday, 20th March, 1944.

The selected candidates will be required to undergo a medical examination, and the appointments will not be confirmed unless they are certified by the Board's Medical Referee as physically fit.

These appointments are for a period of six months each from the 1st April, 1944.

By Order,
JAMES E. S. CONDON, Secretary, Secretary's Office, Boardroom, St. James's Street, Dublin.
9th March, 1944.

URBAN DISTRICT OF DOWNPATRICK.
TOWN PLANNING.

The Downpatrick Urban District Council invite applications from Registered Architects with Town Planning qualifications or experience for the office of Town Planning Consultant.

The duties will comprise the preparation and submission within one year of an outline Planning Scheme satisfactory to the Council and the Ministry of Home Affairs, N.I., and will include the making of surveys and maps, the preparation of plans, estimates and reports of proposals for the development of the Urban District, attendance at Council meetings, when required, and any consultations and discussions which may be necessary with the Council or its officials or the Ministry.

The Office will carry a fee of £300, and the appointment will be subject to the approval of the Ministry of Home Affairs.

Applications to be lodged with the undersigned on or before Saturday, the 25th day of March, 1944.

Dated this 8th day of March, 1944.

M. HAYES, Town Clerk.
Urban Council Offices, Downpatrick.

CORK CORPORATION.

APPOINTMENT OF LOCAL FIRE PREVENTION ORGANISER AND LOCAL INSPECTOR OF FIRE PREVENTION SCHEMES

Applications are invited for the above-named posts. Appointments will be of a temporary nature, terminable by a month's notice on either side. The salaries attaching to the posts are £7 and £4 per week respectively.

The Organiser will be responsible for the organising, training and supervising of Local Fire Prevention Schemes. The Inspector will work under his direction and assist him generally in the performance of his duties.

Applications, in applicants' own handwriting, should state age, detailed particulars of training and experience, previous employment and present employment, and should reach the undersigned not later than Wednesday, 29th March, 1944.

Canvassing will disqualify.

City Manager and Town Clerk.
City Hall, Cork.
7th March, 1944.

AUCTIONS.

ON VIEW TO-MORROW (SATURDAY), 11th MARCH. SALE NEXT MONDAY, AT 4 O'CLOCK.

In the Divisional Auction Rooms, 8 Merchant's Quay (OPPOSITE FOUR COURTS).

BICYCLES,

SALE BY AUCTION OF 100 BICYCLES, from THE WINETAVERN STREET PAWN OFFICE,

Comprising—100 LADIES' and GENT'S HIGH-GRADE BICYCLES, by all the Noted makers. Also Claud Butler Double Gent's Tandem, Cyclo Gear Dynamo.

NOTE.—On View at Auction Rooms TO-MORROW (SATURDAY), from 11 to 5 p.m., and MONDAY NEXT, from 10 o'c to 5 p.m. Sale commencing at 4 o'c.

L. GARLAND, Auctioneer & Valuer, 8 Merchant's Quay.

ASHFIELD,
CHURCH ROAD, GREYSTONES,
WEDNESDAY NEXT, 15th MARCH
at 11 o'clock, Punctually,
SALE OF VALUABLE
MODERN and ANTIQUE FURNITURE.
All in excellent condition.

Piano, Upright Bechstein, in Walnut Case; 6ft. Bow-fronted Mhg. Sideboard (Antique), by Rosewell Dining Chairs, 2 Carvers, Old Oval Falling-leaf Table, Mhg. Side Table, 3-piece Chesterfield Suite, Inlaid Sheraton Bureau Bookcase, Occasional Tables and Chairs, Inlaid Folding Card Table, Pierced Brass Fenders, Plated Tray, Cutlery, Plated Cruets, Inlaid Soup Tureen, Candlesticks, Brass Candlestick, Hand Painted Dessert Service, several Axminster Room Carpets, Axminster Stair Carpets, Fretwork Smoker's Cabinets, Vases, Curtains, Pictures, "Oliver" Typewriter, in perfect order; Hoover, 3-piece Inlaid Mhg. Bedroom Suite with Oval Swing Mirrors, Inlaid Mhg. Chest of Drawers, Gent's Shaving Table, Double and Single Mhg. Bedsteads, Blankets, Pillows, Bolsters, Bedside Locker, Mhg. Dressing Tables, Towel Rails, B.S. Ware, Lino, Blanket Chests, Deal Press, Butler's Tray and Stand, Brass Coal Scuttle, China, Glass, Delph, Four-fold Screen, Oak Chest of Drawers (Antique), Brass-bound Hall Stand, Oval Mirror, Barometer, Hall Seat, Electric Iron, Kitchen Table, Chairs, Cooking Utensils, Meat Safe, Refrigerator, Gal. Water Cans, Sleep Lamps, Garden Tools, Lawn Mower, Step Ladder, Garden Seat, Wheelbarrow, Mhg. Wardrobe, Chest of Drawers, Gent's Dressing